



Malawi Government

2018 Malawi Population and Housing

Census

Lilongwe City Report

National Statistical Office

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FOREWORD



The Malawi Government through the National Statistical Office (NSO) conducted its sixth Population and Housing Census (PHC) in September 2018. The 2018 PHC was the first one to be conducted using Computer Assisted Personal Interviewing (CAPI) technology. Data was collected and captured on tablets and transmitted to NSO server electronically via internet. The process proved to be efficient as it reduced time for data processing and cleaning since these processes were mostly done at data capturing stage. The preliminary and main reports were produced in a record time of 3 and 7 months, respectively.

In order to increase the utilization and to enhance understanding of the census data, NSO has prepared Lilongwe city report aimed at providing summary findings of the 2018 Population and Housing Census. The district report has been written by officers from NSO. This report is among the dissemination products published by the NSO. Others include preliminary and main census reports and thematic reports.

I would like to acknowledge the support NSO has received from the Government, Development Partners, the Private Sector and individuals for the census. Specifically, I wish to thank UNFPA for providing funding and coordinating support from all Development Partners. I also wish to thank DFID, USAID, the Norwegian Government, GIZ, the Irish Aid, Iceland Government, the Peoples' Republic of China, the UN Family and the Standard Bank for providing financial resources for the 2018 PHC.

I am heavily indebted to all NSO staff, Census Zone Managers, Census District Supervisors, Control Centre Supervisors, Field Supervisors and Enumerators for their dedication and hard work during the 2018 PHC. Thanks, are extended to US Census Bureau and Regional Centre for Mapping of Resources for Development (RCMRD) for the technical assistance they rendered. I would also like to thank community leaders for mobilizing their members to be counted, and members of the public for their willingness to participate in the 2018 PHC.

Mercy Kanyuka (Mrs.)

Commissioner of Statistics

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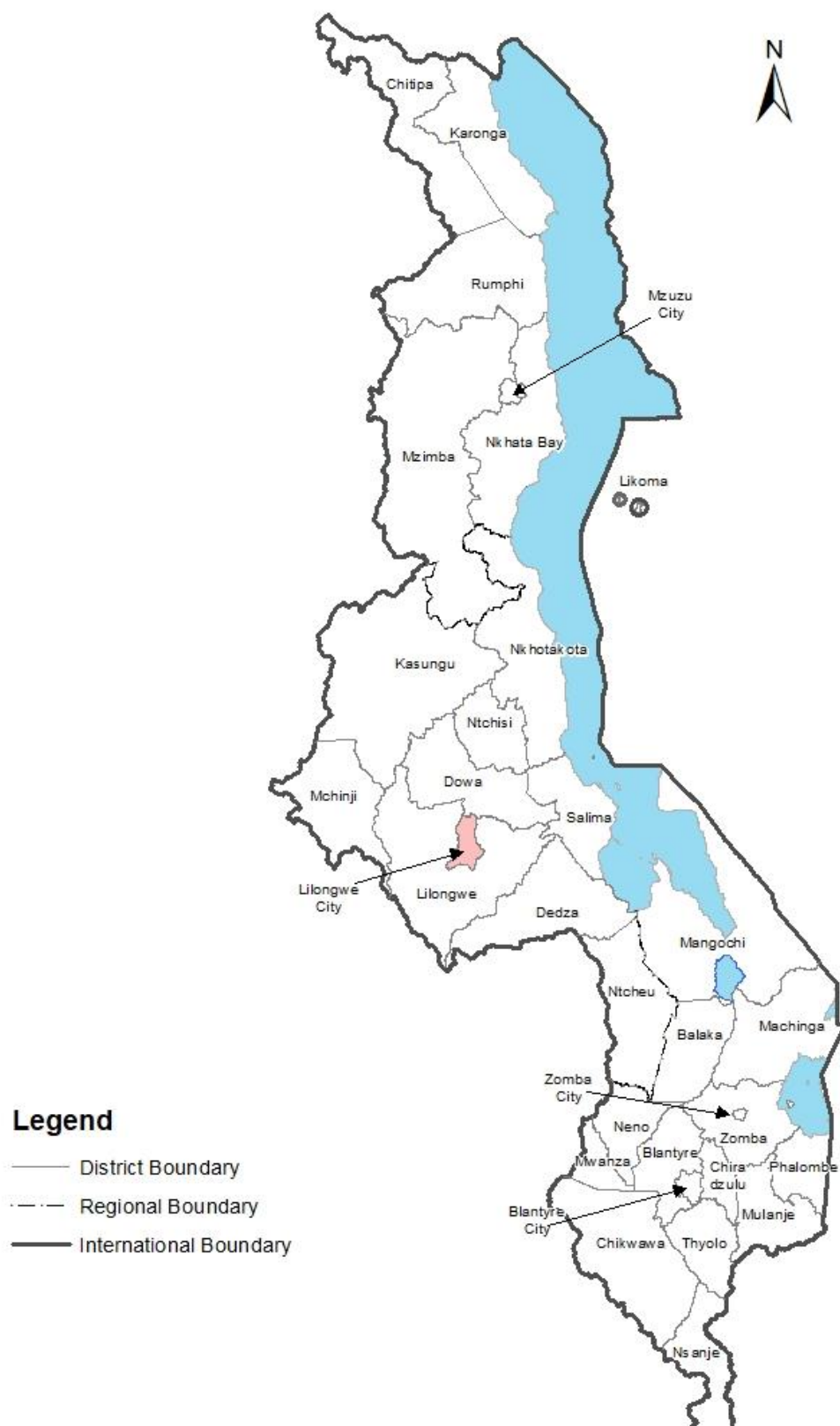
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Map of Malawi Showing Lilongwe City boundaries



Map of Lilongwe City Showing Area Boundaries



1 Population Size and Growth

1.1 Population size

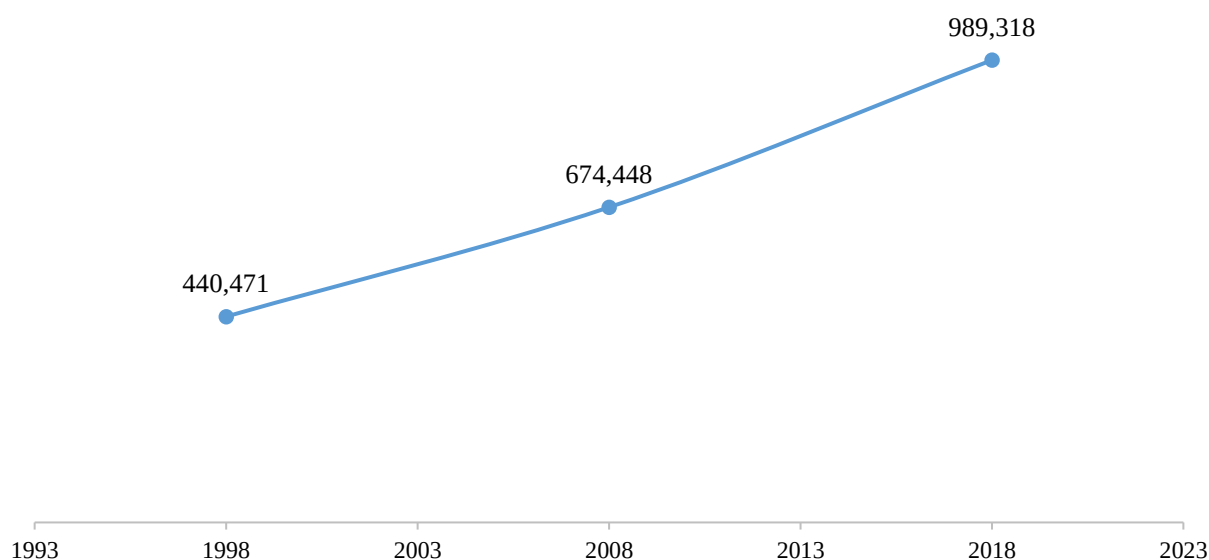
The 2018 Population and Housing Census enumerated a total of 17,563,749 persons in Malawi. Central region contributed 42.8 percent of the population (7,523,340 persons) while Lilongwe city contributed 5.6 percent of the population of Malawi (989,318 persons).

Lilongwe city had 497,201 males and 492,117 females, representing 50.3 percent and 49.7 percent of the total population, respectively. By computation the sex ratio for Lilongwe city is 101; meaning that for every 100 females there were 101 males. Table 1.1 further shows that Area 4 had the highest sex ratio at 215 while Area 34 has the lowest at 91.

1.2 Intercensal Annual Growth Rates

The annual intercensal growth rate for Malawi has increased from 2.8 to 2.9 percent from 2008 to 2018. For Lilongwe city, the annual intercensal growth rate has decreased from 4.4 in 2008 to 3.8 in 2018. The population of Lilongwe city has grown from 674,448 in 2008 to 989,318 in 2018 reflecting a population change of 314,870 persons. (Figure 1.1)

Figure 1.1: Lilongwe City Population growth from 1998 to 2018



Source: National Statistical Office, 1998,2008, 2018 Malawi Population and Housing Census

1.3 Population Distribution by Areas

Area 25 had the largest population size of 107,316 persons representing 10.8 percent of Lilongwe city population, followed by Area 36 with a population of 92,733 (Table 1.1).

Table 1.1: Population Distribution for Lilongwe City, 2018 PHC

Area name	Total		Male		Female		Sex Ratio
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Lilongwe City	989,318	100.0	497,201	100.0	492,117	100.0	101
Area 25	107,316	10.8	53,236	10.7	54,080	11.0	98
Area 36	92,733	9.4	46,684	9.4	46,049	9.4	101
Area 57	88,973	9.0	44,871	9.0	44,102	9.0	102
Area 50	82,820	8.4	43,077	8.7	39,743	8.1	108
Area 56	66,574	6.7	34,491	6.9	32,083	6.5	108
Area 44	63,502	6.4	32,457	6.5	31,045	6.3	105
Area 49	52,915	5.3	25,868	5.2	27,047	5.5	96
Area 23	51,691	5.2	25,978	5.2	25,713	5.2	101
Area 21	43,937	4.4	21,723	4.4	22,214	4.5	98
Area 24	37,031	3.7	18,710	3.8	18,321	3.7	102
Area 22	33,501	3.4	16,746	3.4	16,755	3.4	100
Area 58	32,490	3.3	15,953	3.2	16,537	3.4	96
Area 7	26,346	2.7	12,929	2.6	13,417	2.7	96
Area 38	22,551	2.3	11,287	2.3	11,264	2.3	100
Area 53	22,294	2.3	10,969	2.2	11,325	2.3	97
Area 55	21,894	2.2	10,762	2.2	11,132	2.3	97
Area 8	18,023	1.8	8,938	1.8	9,085	1.8	98
Area 51	16,748	1.7	8,845	1.8	7,903	1.6	112
Area 47	11,644	1.2	5,676	1.1	5,968	1.2	95
Area 35	10,274	1.0	5,078	1.0	5,196	1.1	98
Area 1	9,310	0.9	4,470	0.9	4,840	1.0	92
Area 18	8,717	0.9	3,882	0.8	4,835	1.0	80
Area 26	6,822	0.7	3,315	0.7	3,507	0.7	95
Area 46	6,630	0.7	3,340	0.7	3,290	0.7	102
Area 43	6,208	0.6	3,222	0.6	2,986	0.6	108
Area 39	6,200	0.6	3,253	0.7	2,947	0.6	110
Area 54	6,100	0.6	2,993	0.6	3,107	0.6	96
Area 52	6,025	0.6	3,026	0.6	2,999	0.6	101
Area 45	3,725	0.4	1,917	0.4	1,808	0.4	106
Area 3	3,307	0.3	1,750	0.4	1,557	0.3	112
Area 10/ Area 20	3,223	0.3	1,644	0.3	1,579	0.3	104
Area 27	3,200	0.3	1,646	0.3	1,554	0.3	106
Area 12	2,540	0.3	1,200	0.2	1,340	0.3	90
Area 2	2,536	0.3	1,407	0.3	1,129	0.2	125
Area 30	2,489	0.3	1,234	0.2	1,255	0.3	98
Area 9	2,019	0.2	1,047	0.2	972	0.2	108
Area 6	1,661	0.2	856	0.2	805	0.2	106
Area 15	1,209	0.1	577	0.1	632	0.1	91

Area name	Total		Male		Female		Sex Ratio
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Area 14	714	0.1	355	0.1	359	0.1	99
Area 33	646	0.1	290	0.1	356	0.1	81
Area 37	578	0.1	291	0.1	287	0.1	101
Area 11	454	0.0	224	0.0	230	0.0	97
Area 17	420	0.0	253	0.1	167	0.0	151
Area 29	398	0.0	223	0.0	175	0.0	127
Area 5	326	0.0	166	0.0	160	0.0	104
Area 41	234	0.0	129	0.0	105	0.0	123
Area 32	105	0.0	59	0.0	46	0.0	128
Area 28	92	0.0	54	0.0	38	0.0	142
Area 4	82	0.0	56	0.0	26	0.0	215
Area 34 +Area 13	57	0.0	24	0.0	33	0.0	73
Area 48	33	0.0	19	0.0	14	0.0	136

Source: National Statistical Office, 2018 Malawi Population and Housing Census

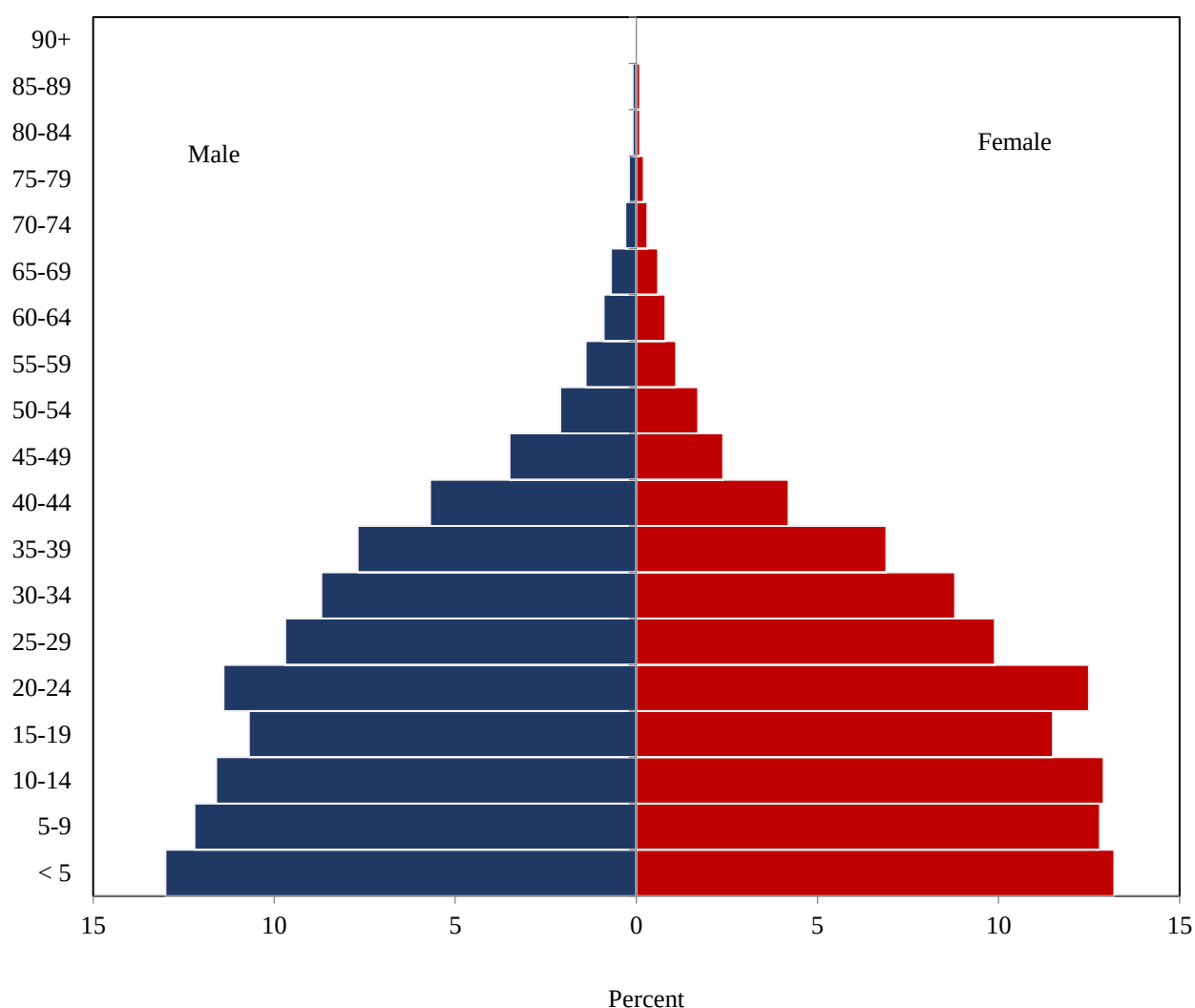
1.4 Age and Sex Distribution

Age and sex are the most basic characteristics of a population. Every population has a different age and sex distribution. The number and proportion of males and females in each age group can have considerable impact on the population's social and economic situation, both present and future.

A population pyramid graphically displays a population's age and sex composition. Each year a new cohort is born and appears at the bottom of the pyramid, while the cohorts above move up. As the cohorts age, they lose members because of death and may gain or lose members because of migration.

The age and sex pyramid shows that Lilongwe city has a younger population, characteristic of prevalence of high fertility (Figure 1.2).

Figure 1.2: Population Pyramid of Lilongwe City, 2018 PHC



Source: National Statistical Office, 2018 Malawi Population and Housing Census

1.5 Population Distribution by Special Age Groups

Among special age groups there were 195,281 primary school going persons (age 6-13 years); 86,428 secondary school going (age 14-17 years); 549,379 youth age 10-35 years; 276,421 women of childbearing age (15-49 years); 552,804 persons aged 18 years and older and 13,403 elderly population age 60 years and older

Area 25 had the highest number of children under 5 years. There were 20,675 primary school going children in Area 25 followed by Area 57 with 18,957 and 16,538 secondary school going children. In terms of women of child bearing age (15-49 years), persons aged 18 years and older and the elderly population (60 years +), Area 25 had 31,403, 61,180 and 1430 respectively, more numbers than the rest of the Areas in Lilongwe city Areas (Table 1.2).

Table 1.2: Population Composition by Special Age Groups, Lilongwe City, 2018 PHC

Area name	Under 5	Primary school going (6-13)	Secondary School going (14-17)	Child bearing age (15-49)	Youth (10-35)	18+	65+
Malawi	2,552,406	4,142,872	1,670,145	4,267,788	8,778,539	8,669,215	656,887
Central Region	1,089,190	1,743,810	704,391	1,832,795	3,790,516	3,760,695	262,458
Lilongwe City	129,756	195,281	86,428	276,421	549,379	552,804	13,403
Area 25	13,216	20,675	9,787	31,403	59,989	61,180	1,430
Area 36	12,702	18,681	8,116	25,880	52,198	50,666	838
Area 50	12,575	16,920	6,351	21,753	46,285	44,703	533
Area 57	12,456	18,957	8,301	23,761	49,351	46,790	847
Area 56	9,767	13,612	5,692	17,396	37,070	35,665	687
Area 44	9,101	13,465	5,567	16,683	35,055	33,676	712
Area 23	6,636	10,090	4,616	14,421	28,929	29,021	707
Area 49	6,245	9,235	4,225	16,522	29,353	32,003	631
Area 21	4,946	8,103	4,056	13,167	25,261	25,839	661
Area 24	4,775	7,476	3,577	10,286	21,019	20,252	348
Area 58	4,360	6,717	3,034	8,846	17,367	17,514	737
Area 22	3,988	6,342	3,179	9,664	19,292	19,184	406
Area 38	3,438	4,998	2,004	5,891	12,106	11,448	184
Area 55	3,291	4,916	1,977	5,275	11,051	11,097	827
Area 7	2,849	4,691	2,309	8,037	14,927	15,892	544
Area 53	2,791	4,502	2,088	6,275	12,173	12,392	334
Area 51	2,467	3,344	1,338	4,333	9,371	9,177	156
Area 8	2,013	3,331	1,626	5,320	10,327	10,646	342
Area 35	1,153	2,142	1,008	3,091	5,828	5,742	58
Area 26	1,012	1,533	585	1,703	3,556	3,508	189
Area 1	967	1,515	823	2,936	5,343	5,809	188
Area 47	957	1,651	778	3,817	6,233	8,064	298
Area 52	889	1,321	512	1,507	3,119	3,129	157
Area 39	884	1,298	463	1,503	3,346	3,398	118

Area name	Under 5	Primary school going (6-13)	Secondary School going (14-17)	Child bearing age (15-49)	Youth (10-35)	18+	65+
Area 46	830	1,237	595	1,847	3,633	3,824	141
Area 54	790	1,268	570	1,576	3,113	3,326	275
Area 43	747	1,138	474	1,655	3,259	3,694	129
Area 18	686	1,099	550	3,231	4,787	6,243	232
Area 45	567	765	287	985	2,024	2,003	43
Area 27	444	672	262	805	1,670	1,739	81
Area 3	344	504	212	910	1,715	2,168	112
Area 10	323	557	230	940	1,678	2,046	83
Area 2	247	339	162	681	1,334	1,744	83
Area 11/Area 12	244	418	198	954	1,550	2,085	123
Area 9	229	280	104	605	1,047	1,367	37
Area 30	215	517	306	763	1,440	1,406	6
Area 6	152	274	110	506	855	1,087	28
Area 15	89	133	70	413	657	888	40
Area 37	68	113	55	158	330	331	3
Area 33	57	89	59	238	383	431	-
Area 14	52	90	50	231	370	513	28
Area 17	49	65	13	93	239	278	7
Area 29	35	65	44	104	233	246	6
Area 5	34	49	21	97	182	213	3
Area 41	30	37	11	64	126	151	3
Area 28	17	10	4	23	49	58	3
Area 4/13/20/ 32/34/48	29	47	29	72	156	168	5

Source: National Statistical Office, 2018 Malawi Population and Housing Census

1.6 Population Density

Population density refers to the average number of persons per square kilometre. The population density for Lilongwe city has increased from 212 persons per square kilometre in 2008, to 282 in 2018.

Among the Areas, Area 24 has the highest density of 11,623 persons per square kilometre followed by Area 57 with 11,459 and Area 50 with 10,923 persons per square kilometre. (Table 1.3)

Table 1.3: Population Density by Area, Lilongwe City, 2018 PHC

Area name	Population	Land Area (Sq Km)	Density
Malawi	17,563,749	94,552	186
Central Region	7,523,340	35,641	211
Lilongwe City	989,318	403.3	2,453
Area 24	37,031	3.2	11,632
Area 57	88,973	7.8	11,459
Area 50	82,820	7.6	10,923
Area 21	43,937	4.1	10,604
Area 23	51,691	5.3	9,818
Area 22	33,501	3.5	9,601
Area 36	92,733	9.8	9,480
Area 7	26,346	2.8	9,279
Area 8	18,023	2.3	7,725
Area 56	66,574	8.9	7,462
Area 51	16,748	2.4	7,088
Area 1	9,310	1.4	6,444
Area 25	107,316	24.0	4,475
Area 49	52,915	12.7	4,164
Area 18	8,717	2.6	3,329
Area 38	22,551	9.2	2,439
Area 44	63,502	36.3	1,748
Area 39	6,200	3.6	1,718
Area 53	22,294	14.7	1,520
Area 2	2,536	1.8	1,432
Area 58	32,490	22.7	1,432
Area 35	10,274	7.7	1,335
Area 15	1,209	0.9	1,319
Area 6	1,661	1.5	1,087
Area 47	11,644	11.2	1,037
Area 12	2,540	2.5	1,008
Area 11	454	0.5	862
Area 10/Area 20	3,223	3.9	834
Area 30	2,489	3.0	831
Area 9	2,019	2.8	730
Area 26	6,822	11.0	620
Area 46	6,630	10.9	608
Area 3	3,307	6.1	539
Area 27	3,200	6.0	534
Area 43	6,208	11.7	529
Area 55	21,894	54.5	401
Area 14	714	1.9	367
Area 54	6,100	17.4	350
Area 17	420	1.3	334

Area name	Population	Land Area (Sq Km)	Density
Area 37	578	2.0	288
Area 45	3,725	13.6	273
Area 5	326	1.3	261
Area 52	6,025	24.5	246
Area 33	646	2.9	223
Area 29	398	2.7	148
Area 41	234	2.3	102
Area 4	82	1.1	76
Area 32	105	2.0	51
Area 28	92	1.8	50
Area 48	33	0.9	36
Area 34/Area 13	57	3.3	17

Source: National Statistical Office, 2018 Malawi Population and Housing Census

1.7 Household size

The average household size is calculated as the ratio of the total household population to the total number of households in an area. The average household size for Lilongwe city was 4.3 in 2018. This means that on average a household in Lilongwe city has 4.3 members.

Average household size was 4.4 for Malawi and 4.4 for the Central region.

Among the Areas of Lilongwe city, Area 48 has the highest average household size of 5.5, seconded by Area 34 which had a household size of 5.4 (Table 1.4).

Table 1.4: Population in Households and Household Size by Area, Lilongwe City, 2018 PHC

Area Name	Population			Households			Household Size		
	Total	In Male Headed Households	In Female Headed Households	Total	Male Headed	Female Headed	Total	Male Headed	Female Headed
Malawi	17,517,349	11,854,709	5,662,640	3,984,981	2,583,771	1,401,210	4.4	4.6	4.0
Central Region	7,503,594	5,229,322	2,274,272	1,713,009	1,148,346	564,663	4.4	4.6	4.0
Lilongwe City	988,338	801,028	187,310	230,266	183,050	47,216	4.3	4.4	4.0
Area 1	9,298	5,638	3,660	2,117	1,296	821	4.4	4.4	4.5
Area 2	2,447	2,255	192	619	562	57	4.0	4.0	3.4
Area 3/ Area 4	3,365	2,967	398	947	797	150	3.6	3.7	2.7
Area 5	326	287	39	81	68	13	4.0	4.2	3.0
Area 6	1,657	1,440	217	453	375	78	3.7	3.8	2.8
Area 7	26,331	19,791	6,540	6,329	4,645	1,684	4.2	4.3	3.9
Area 8	18,013	13,159	4,854	4,179	3,005	1,174	4.3	4.4	4.1
Area 9	2,010	1,747	263	631	518	113	3.2	3.4	2.3
Area 10	3,210	2,565	645	864	649	215	3.7	4.0	3.0
Area 11	454	281	173	173	104	69	2.6	2.7	2.5
Area 12	2,527	2,001	526	676	499	177	3.7	4.0	3.0
Area 14	714	518	196	177	127	50	4.0	4.1	3.9
Area 15	1,204	938	266	301	227	74	4.0	4.1	3.6
Area 17	420	400	20	129	123	6	3.3	3.3	3.3
Area 18	8,708	5,818	2,890	2,185	1,384	801	4.0	4.2	3.6
Area 21	43,882	33,633	10,249	10,169	7,652	2,517	4.3	4.4	4.1
Area 22	33,485	25,879	7,606	7,472	5,668	1,804	4.5	4.6	4.2
Area 23	51,656	42,482	9,174	11,713	9,441	2,272	4.4	4.5	4.0
Area 24	37,018	31,195	5,823	7,964	6,569	1,395	4.6	4.7	4.2
Area 25	107,265	87,465	19,800	24,426	19,501	4,925	4.4	4.5	4.0
Area 26	6,822	5,253	1,569	1,681	1,279	402	4.1	4.1	3.9
Area 27	3,198	2,430	768	845	648	197	3.8	3.8	3.9
Area 29	398	366	32	101	92	9	3.9	4.0	3.6
Area 30	2,489	2,335	154	470	432	38	5.3	5.4	4.1
Area 32	104	92	12	24	21	3	4.3	4.4	4.0
Area 33	646	557	89	139	114	25	4.6	4.9	3.6

Area Name	Population			Households			Household Size		
	Total	In Male Headed Households	In Female Headed Households	Total	Male Headed	Female Headed	Total	Male Headed	Female Headed
Area 34/Area 13	57	42	15	11	7	4	5.2	6.0	3.8
Area 35	10,268	8,704	1,564	2,075	1,686	389	4.9	5.2	4.0
Area 36	92,617	77,974	14,643	21,224	17,525	3,699	4.4	4.4	4.0
Area 37	573	522	51	138	121	17	4.2	4.3	3.0
Area 38	22,514	19,883	2,631	5,016	4,367	649	4.5	4.6	4.1
Area 39	6,195	5,319	876	1,642	1,382	260	3.8	3.8	3.4
Area 41	234	213	21	70	63	7	3.3	3.4	3.0
Area 43	6,166	5,070	1,096	1,561	1,267	294	4.0	4.0	3.7
Area 44	63,470	52,858	10,612	14,899	12,289	2,610	4.3	4.3	4.1
Area 45	3,725	3,468	257	843	774	69	4.4	4.5	3.7
Area 46	6,614	4,930	1,684	1,625	1,198	427	4.1	4.1	3.9
Area 47	11,635	9,288	2,347	2,691	2,051	640	4.3	4.5	3.7
Area 49/Area 48	52,943	40,939	12,004	12,027	9,117	2,910	4.4	4.5	4.1
Area 50	82,744	69,190	13,554	20,668	17,156	3,512	4.0	4.0	3.9
Area 51/Area 28	16,799	12,774	4,025	4,153	3,193	960	4.0	4.0	4.2
Area 52	6,012	4,828	1,184	1,500	1,165	335	4.0	4.1	3.5
Area 53	22,278	18,168	4,110	5,270	4,159	1,111	4.2	4.4	3.7
Area 54	6,088	4,785	1,303	1,574	1,165	409	3.9	4.1	3.2
Area 55	21,864	16,514	5,350	5,280	3,875	1,405	4.1	4.3	3.8
Area 56	66,509	54,265	12,244	15,741	12,727	3,014	4.2	4.3	4.1
Area 57	88,912	75,425	13,487	19,934	16,542	3,392	4.5	4.6	4.0
Area 58	32,474	24,377	8,097	7,459	5,425	2,034	4.4	4.5	4.0

Source: National Statistical Office, 2018 Malawi Population and Housing Census

2. Fertility and Mortality Rates

The 2018 Population and Housing Census collected data on population dynamics such as fertility and mortality. This information is important for analysis and estimating fertility and mortality indicators, namely Crude Birth Rate (CBR), Total Fertility Rate (TFR), Crude Death Rate (CDR), Infant Mortality Rate (IMR), Under five Mortality Rate (U5MR) and life expectancy.

The Crude Birth Rate (CBR) is defined as number of births that occurred in a particular year per 1,000 population. The Crude birth rate for Lilongwe city is 31 births per 1000 population which is lower than the rate for Malawi (33) and the Central region (33).

The Total Fertility Rate (TFR) is defined as the number of births a woman would have if she survived to the end of her childbearing age, which ranges from 15-49 years, and experienced the current observed age-specific fertility rates. The Total Fertility Rate for Lilongwe city is estimated at 3.2 children per woman which is lower than the rate for Malawi (4.2) and the Central region (4.1).

Crude Death Rate (CDR) is defined as the number of deaths that occurred in a given calendar year per 1,000 persons. For Lilongwe city, the Crude death rate for was at 4.5 deaths per 1000 population in 2018. The CDR for Lilongwe city is lower than for Malawi (6.3) and for the Central region (5.8).

The Infant Mortality Rate (IMR) measures the probability of dying before the first birthday. The IMR for Lilongwe city is 33 deaths per 1000 live births.

The under-five Mortality Rate measures the probability of dying between birth and exact age five. The Under-five Mortality Rate for Lilongwe city is 45 deaths per 1000 live births, which is higher than U5MR for Malawi (44 deaths per 1000 live births) but lower than the U5MR for Central region (48 deaths per 1000 live births) (Table 2.1).

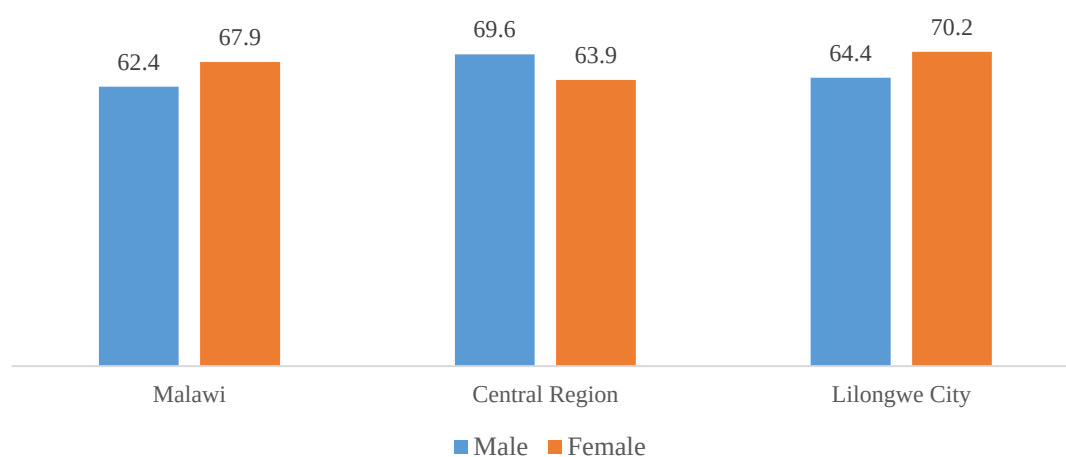
Life expectancy is a generic term for all population indicators that estimate the average time (in years) that a person could expect to live. At national level, life expectancy for males is 62.4 years and for females is 67.6 years; while for the Central region life expectancy for males is 60.9 years and for females is 66.9 years and for Lilongwe city the life expectancy for males is 64.4 years and females is 70.2 years (Figure 2.1).

Table 2.1: Selected Fertility and Mortality Indicators, Lilongwe City, 2018 PHC

Area Name	Total Fertility Rate (Expected number of births a woman would have if she survived to the end of her childbearing age)	Crude Birth Rate (Births per 1000 persons)	Infant Mortality Rate (Deaths per 1000 live births before 1 st birthday)	Crude Death rate (Deaths per 1000 persons)	Under five Mortality (Deaths per 1000 live births before 5 th birthday)
Malawi	4.2	33	33	6.3	44
Central Region	4.1	33	35	5.8	48
Lilongwe City	3.2	31	33	4.5	45

Source: National Statistical Office, 2018 Malawi Population and Housing Census

Figure 2.1: Life Expectancy at Birth by Sex, Lilongwe City, 2018 PHC



Source: National Statistical Office, 2018 Malawi Population and Housing Census

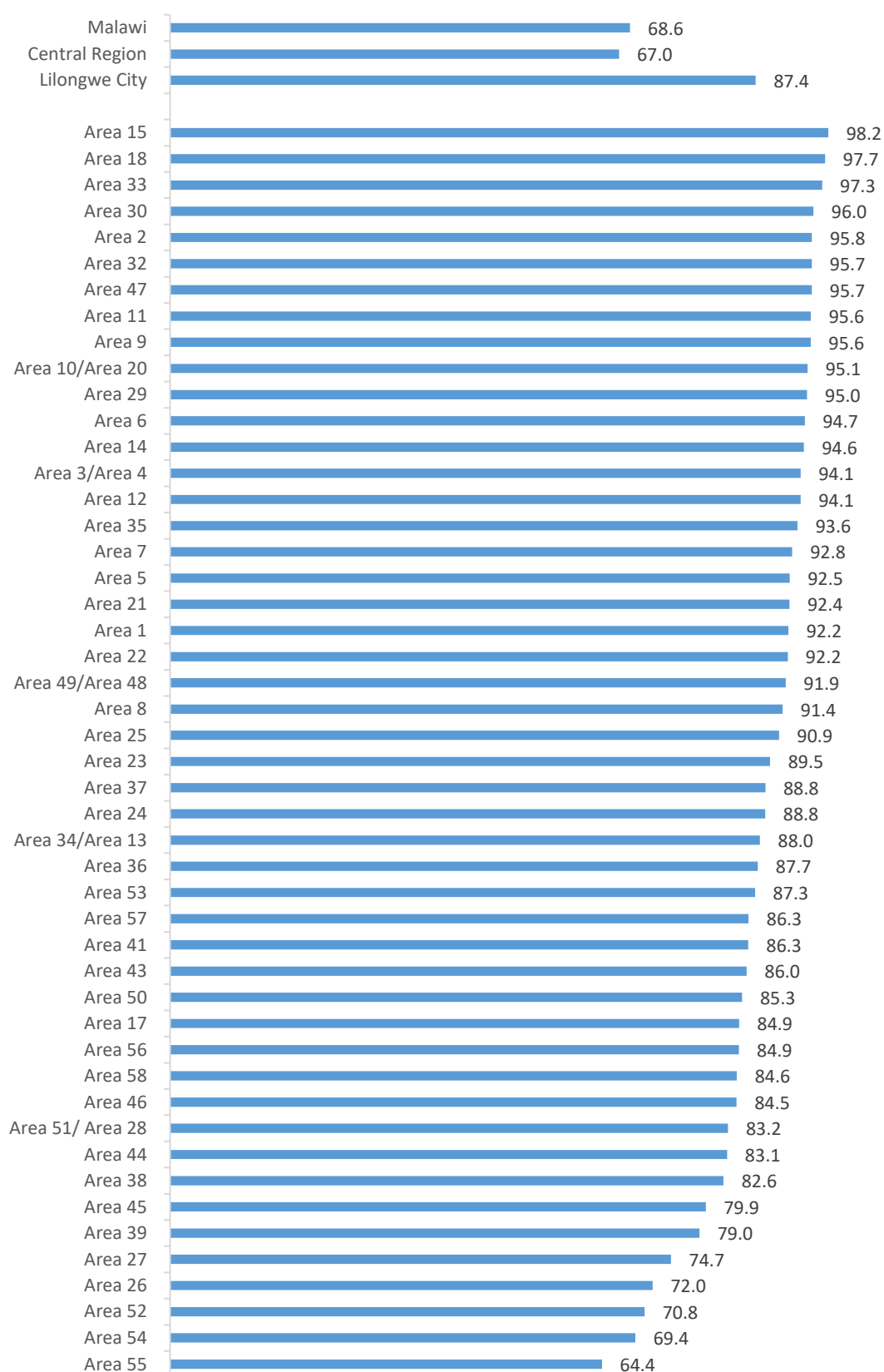
3. Literacy and Education

3.1 Literacy

Literacy is defined as the ability by person aged 5 years and over to read and write a simple sentence in any language. In Lilongwe city, 87.4 percent of the enumerated persons belonging to the age band of interest were reportedly literate (Figure 3.1).

Across the Areas, Area 15 had the highest literacy rate at 98.2 percent, whereas Area 55 had the lowest at 64.4 percent (Figure 3.1).

Figure 3.1: Literacy Rates by Areas, Lilongwe City, 2018 PHC



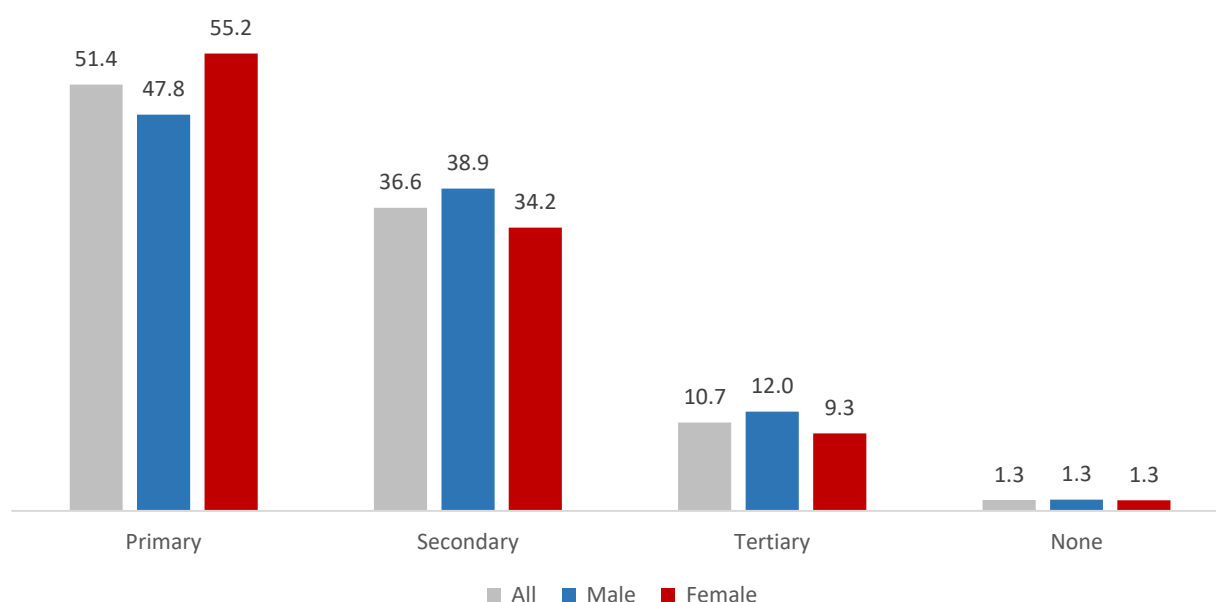
Source: National Statistical Office, 2018 Malawi Population and Housing Census

3.2 School Attendance

The 2018 PHC also collected information on school attendance and education level of the population aged 5 years and above. The majority of the population in the city had primary school as their highest level of education (51.4 percent). Those who had tertiary as their highest level of education were 10.7 percent, and 1.3 percent had never attended school.

In Lilongwe city, a higher percentage of females (55.2 percent) had attended primary school compared to males (47.8 percent). Further, 38.9 percent of males as compared to 34.2 percent of females had attended secondary school. Furthermore, 12.0 percent of males and 9.3 percent females had attended tertiary education level (Figure 3.2).

Figure 3.2: Highest Level of Education Attended Lilongwe City, 2018 PHC



Source: National Statistical Office, 2018 Malawi Population and Housing Census

4. Employed Person by Industry.

Employed person is a person aged from 15 to 64 years who did work, apart from his or her own house work for at least an hour for pay or gain during the last 7 days.

The majority of the economically active population were employed in Agriculture forestry and fishing sector (19.5 percent). when the sex of the respondent is factored in, though the percentage is higher among females (30.2 percent) compared to males (12.6 percent).

The Construction sector accounts for 7.1 percent of the employed persons, whilst wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles contributes 4.7 percent (Table 4.1).

Table 4.1: Employed Persons Aged 15-64 Years by Industry, Sex, Lilongwe City, PHC 2018.

Economic Activity Status	Total		Male		Female	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	332,443	100	201,035	100	131,408	100
Agriculture forestry and fishing	64,941	19.5	25,250	12.6	39,691	30.2
Mining and quarrying	750	0.2	590	0.3	160	0.1
Manufacturing	13,949	4.2	10,655	5.3	3,294	2.5
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2,499	0.8	2,306	1.1	193	0.1
Water supply, sewerage waste management and remediation activities	1,333	0.4	921	0.5	412	0.3
Construction	23,616	7.1	22,267	11.1	1,349	1.0
Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	15,469	4.7	10,050	5.0	5,419	4.1
Transportation and storage	16,733	5.0	16,152	8.0	581	0.4
Accommodation and food service activities	14,650	4.4	6,953	3.5	7,697	5.9
Information and communication	4,486	1.3	3,165	1.6	1,321	1.0
Financial and insurance activities	4,231	1.3	2,542	1.3	1,689	1.3
Real estate activities	909	0.3	673	0.3	236	0.2
Professional scientific and technical activities	3,467	1.0	2,609	1.3	858	0.7
Administrative and support service activities	3,613	1.1	2,202	1.1	1,411	1.1
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	9,522	2.9	7,813	3.9	1,709	1.3
Education	10,676	3.2	3,843	1.9	6,833	5.2
Human health and social work activities	8,047	2.4	3,844	1.9	4,203	3.2
Arts entertainment and recreation	3,364	1.0	2,456	1.2	908	0.7
Other service activities	112,866	34.0	68,139	33.9	44,727	34.0
Activities of households as employers, undifferentiated goods-and services-producing activities of households for own use	14,643	4.4	6,845	3.4	7,798	5.9
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	2,679	0.8	1,760	0.9	919	0.7

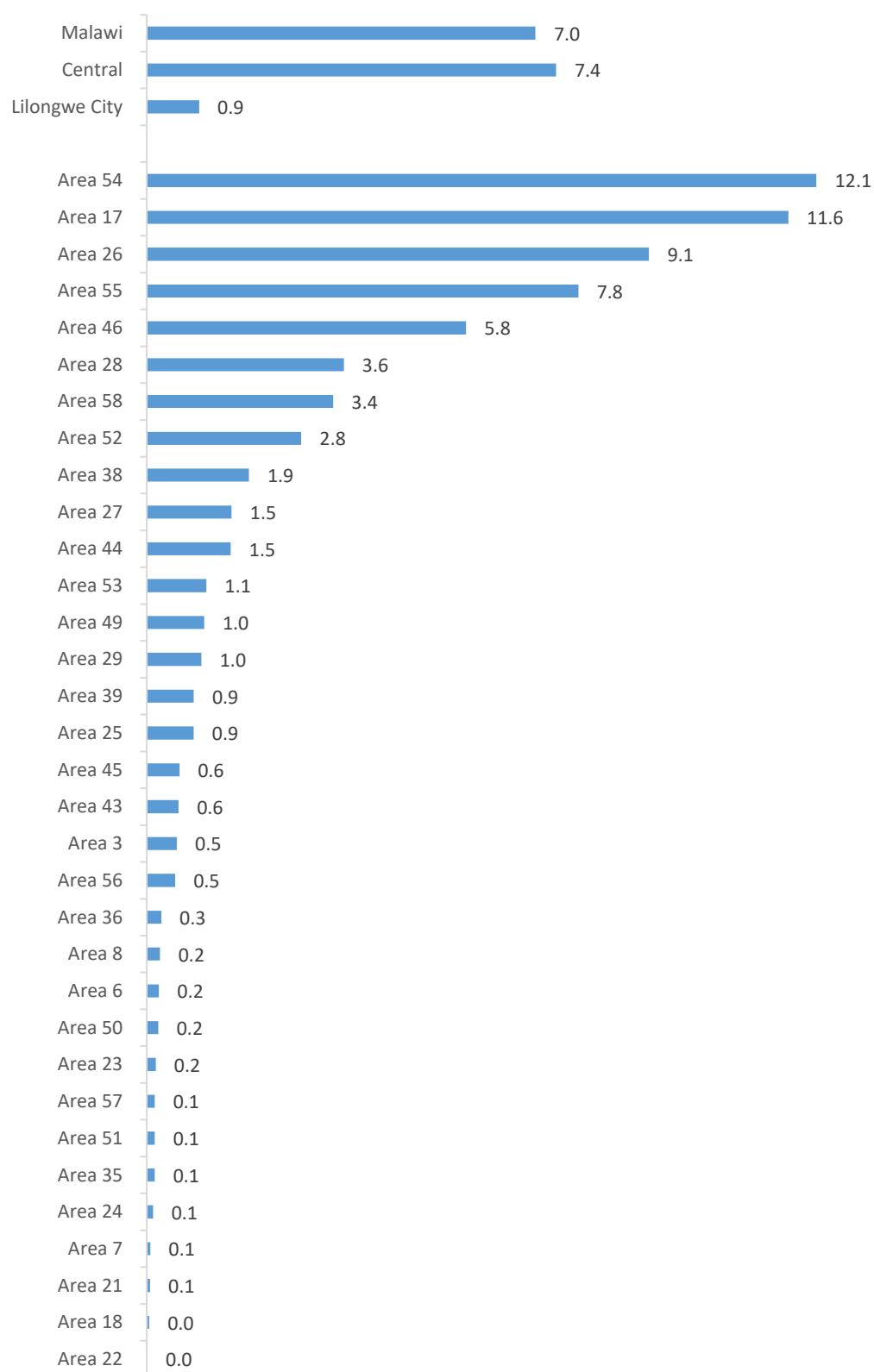
Source: National Statistical Office, 2018 Malawi Population and Housing Census

5. Sanitation

Sanitation generally refers to the provision of facilities and services for the safe disposal of human urine and faeces. Inadequate sanitation is a major cause of disease world-wide and improving sanitation is known to have a significant beneficial impact on health both for households and across communities.

In Lilongwe city, 0.9 percent of households enumerated did not have access to a toilet facility. This percentage contribution is lower compared to Malawi (7.0 percent) and Central region (6.4 percent). In terms of Areas, Area 54 had the highest percentage of households with no toilet facility at 12.1 percent and followed by Area 17 which had 11.6 percent (Figure 5.1).

Figure 5.1: Percentage of Households with No Toilet Facility by Areas, Lilongwe City, 2018 PHC



Source: National Statistical Office, 2018 Malawi Population and Housing Census

6. Annex: Statistical Tables

Annex 1: Population Distribution by Age Group, Lilongwe City, 2018 PHC

Area Name	Age groups															
	Total	Less than 1	1 -4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+
Lilongwe City	989,318	27,868	101,888	123,419	121,040	109,837	117,970	97,240	86,423	72,139	48,917	29,262	18,914	12,499	8,499	13,403
Male	497,201	13,917	50,673	60,641	57,524	53,319	56,489	48,449	43,291	38,418	28,178	17,223	10,552	6,887	4,694	6,946
Female	492,117	13,951	51,215	62,778	63,516	56,518	61,481	48,791	43,132	33,721	20,739	12,039	8,362	5,612	3,805	6,457
Area 1	9,310	195	772	950	972	1,146	1,285	1,001	779	713	466	295	253	179	116	188
Male	4,470	102	357	458	450	525	613	520	341	349	254	147	121	85	55	93
Female	4,840	93	415	492	522	621	672	481	438	364	212	148	132	94	61	95
Area 2	2,536	36	211	213	205	242	327	276	247	194	169	137	83	61	52	83
Male	1,407	18	111	95	112	123	194	154	139	123	94	84	51	34	33	42
Female	1,129	18	100	118	93	119	133	122	108	71	75	53	32	27	19	41
Area 3/ Area 4/																
Area 5	3,715	68	314	391	340	313	414	432	375	299	209	170	114	77	82	117
Male	1,972	42	159	194	160	155	214	230	201	167	124	99	71	43	44	69
Female	1,743	26	155	197	180	158	200	202	174	132	85	71	43	34	38	48
Area 6/ Area																
29/ Area 32/																
Area 33	2,810	44	211	286	273	281	313	297	297	271	163	143	94	63	39	35
Male	1,428	27	109	147	113	115	148	152	147	146	95	83	50	41	28	27
Female	1,382	17	102	139	160	166	165	145	150	125	68	60	44	22	11	8
Area 7	26,346	581	2,268	2,909	2,964	3,075	3,311	2,764	2,370	2,073	1,412	814	553	395	313	544
Male	12,929	307	1,177	1,434	1,346	1,435	1,565	1,335	1,164	1,053	772	458	278	193	160	252
Female	13,417	274	1,091	1,475	1,618	1,640	1,746	1,429	1,206	1,020	640	356	275	202	153	292
Area 8	18,023	422	1,591	2,084	2,094	2,235	2,313	1,779	1,612	1,350	888	521	392	230	170	342
Male	8,938	222	771	1,019	989	1,055	1,173	878	785	707	496	284	199	115	82	163
Female	9,085	200	820	1,065	1,105	1,180	1,140	901	827	643	392	237	193	115	88	179
Area 9	2,019	46	183	189	160	144	226	266	216	169	120	87	74	69	33	37
Male	1,047	18	98	98	91	65	96	130	128	85	64	55	39	37	21	22
Female	972	28	85	91	69	79	130	136	88	84	56	32	35	32	12	15

Area Name	Age groups															
	Total	Less than 1	1 -4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+
Area 10/ Area 20	3,224	67	256	355	329	299	385	362	246	240	172	161	130	78	61	83
Male	1,645	27	141	188	166	144	187	178	121	134	82	79	76	42	31	49
Female	1,579	40	115	167	163	155	198	184	125	106	90	82	54	36	30	34
Area 11/ Area 12	2,994	50	194	248	274	251	360	347	260	268	194	142	110	94	79	123
Male	1,424	16	95	117	122	100	182	169	126	124	93	74	54	50	38	64
Female	1,570	34	99	131	152	151	178	178	134	144	101	68	56	44	41	59
Area 14/ Area 15	1,923	25	116	158	134	159	233	260	202	169	119	81	63	67	69	68
Male	932	14	60	80	70	78	109	118	87	83	61	43	32	27	36	34
Female	991	11	56	78	64	81	124	142	115	86	58	38	31	40	33	34
Area 18/ Area 30	11,206	181	720	985	1,015	1,187	1,419	1,205	1,177	1,055	786	400	327	297	214	238
Male	5,116	96	364	479	476	532	644	501	474	493	380	211	137	130	88	111
Female	6,090	85	356	506	539	655	775	704	703	562	406	189	190	167	126	127
Area 21	43,937	1,065	3,881	4,954	5,250	5,317	5,388	4,532	4,040	3,339	2,279	1,300	901	575	455	661
Male	21,723	537	1,929	2,418	2,460	2,516	2,561	2,188	1,986	1,770	1,274	733	474	290	251	336
Female	22,214	528	1,952	2,536	2,790	2,801	2,827	2,344	2,054	1,569	1,005	567	427	285	204	325
Area 22	33,501	912	3,076	3,915	4,098	3,991	4,226	3,421	2,974	2,371	1,621	930	714	501	345	406
Male	16,746	464	1,573	1,879	1,925	1,925	2,084	1,667	1,464	1,273	960	497	326	280	203	226
Female	16,755	448	1,503	2,036	2,173	2,066	2,142	1,754	1,510	1,098	661	433	388	221	142	180
Area 23	51,691	1,338	5,298	6,381	6,313	5,952	6,385	5,085	4,342	3,634	2,408	1,563	1,094	680	511	707
Male	25,978	687	2,590	3,130	3,024	2,903	3,062	2,547	2,214	1,940	1,390	892	582	363	270	384
Female	25,713	651	2,708	3,251	3,289	3,049	3,323	2,538	2,128	1,694	1,018	671	512	317	241	323
Area 24	37,031	994	3,781	4,656	4,782	4,498	4,614	3,536	3,013	2,492	1,753	1,090	742	436	296	348
Male	18,710	479	1,836	2,308	2,319	2,174	2,244	1,809	1,558	1,306	992	627	447	244	164	203
Female	18,321	515	1,945	2,348	2,463	2,324	2,370	1,727	1,455	1,186	761	463	295	192	132	145

Area Name	Age groups															
	Total	Less than 1	1 -4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+
Area 25	107,316	2,816	10,400	12,762	13,030	12,206	12,341	10,453	9,979	8,427	5,968	3,263	2,030	1,307	904	1,430
Male	53,236	1,435	5,104	6,387	6,008	5,861	5,811	4,849	4,808	4,491	3,462	1,952	1,146	698	489	735
Female	54,080	1,381	5,296	6,375	7,022	6,345	6,530	5,604	5,171	3,936	2,506	1,311	884	609	415	695
Area 26	6,822	227	785	967	904	769	699	566	531	392	283	177	131	121	81	189
Male	3,315	100	373	452	424	371	323	302	263	216	141	98	68	53	47	84
Female	3,507	127	412	515	480	398	376	264	268	176	142	79	63	68	34	105
Area 27	3,200	82	362	415	409	328	346	305	239	198	166	106	73	56	34	81
Male	1,646	35	184	199	206	161	157	179	114	108	104	60	46	27	24	42
Female	1,554	47	178	216	203	167	189	126	125	90	62	46	27	29	10	39
Area 39/ Area 35/ Area 34/ Area 17/ Area 13	16,951	461	1,632	2,051	2,253	1,963	2,006	1,491	1,430	1,308	906	561	371	217	116	185
Male	8,608	225	798	995	1,092	962	986	717	692	722	522	356	233	137	80	91
Female	8,343	236	834	1,056	1,161	1,001	1,020	774	738	586	384	205	138	80	36	94
Area 36/Area 37	93,311	2,766	10,004	12,172	11,479	10,357	11,389	9,543	8,156	6,725	4,420	2,478	1,501	918	562	841
Male	46,975	1,320	5,060	5,958	5,399	5,089	5,364	4,758	4,108	3,594	2,639	1,478	903	540	307	458
Female	46,336	1,446	4,944	6,214	6,080	5,268	6,025	4,785	4,048	3,131	1,781	1,000	598	378	255	383
Area 38	22,551	721	2,717	3,186	3,052	2,443	2,408	1,972	1,878	1,616	1,067	620	325	229	133	184
Male	11,287	352	1,328	1,529	1,462	1,186	1,086	1,000	929	872	653	387	191	141	78	93
Female	11,264	369	1,389	1,657	1,590	1,257	1,322	972	949	744	414	233	134	88	55	91
Area 43	6,208	153	594	722	713	614	716	609	495	436	348	247	189	132	111	129
Male	3,222	78	277	376	350	324	344	313	257	226	187	159	117	76	64	74
Female	2,986	75	317	346	363	290	372	296	238	210	161	88	72	56	47	55
Area 44/ Area 41	63,736	1,939	7,192	8,524	8,332	6,885	7,333	6,180	5,332	4,419	2,920	1,714	1,089	702	460	715
Male	32,586	981	3,549	4,227	4,061	3,375	3,466	3,238	2,721	2,473	1,702	1,061	615	430	297	390
Female	31,150	958	3,643	4,297	4,271	3,510	3,867	2,942	2,611	1,946	1,218	653	474	272	163	325

Area Name	Age groups															
	Total	Less than 1	1 -4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+
Area 45	3,725	123	444	514	434	369	430	394	339	247	164	116	52	34	22	43
Male	1,917	57	220	271	200	192	192	206	176	146	95	67	36	22	14	23
Female	1,808	66	224	243	234	177	238	188	163	101	69	49	16	12	8	20
Area 46	6,630	189	641	787	772	750	826	667	511	452	332	204	174	117	67	141
Male	3,340	97	330	381	351	356	413	325	278	231	179	113	107	60	39	80
Female	3,290	92	311	406	421	394	413	342	233	221	153	91	67	57	28	61
Area 47	11,644	191	766	1,036	1,012	1,097	1,559	1,334	1,044	927	822	571	412	334	241	298
Male	5,676	87	382	517	473	546	791	613	439	427	406	315	221	171	135	153
Female	5,968	104	384	519	539	551	768	721	605	500	416	256	191	163	106	145
Area 48/Area 49	52,948	1,307	4,945	6,021	5,560	5,568	6,314	5,544	5,353	4,543	3,085	1,839	1,105	680	453	631
Male	25,887	646	2,442	2,990	2,607	2,666	2,947	2,584	2,538	2,279	1,670	1,035	597	361	218	307
Female	27,061	661	2,503	3,031	2,953	2,902	3,367	2,960	2,815	2,264	1,415	804	508	319	235	324
Area 50	82,820	2,872	9,703	11,075	9,988	8,066	10,059	8,845	7,791	6,212	3,816	1,966	972	572	350	533
Male	43,077	1,462	4,862	5,463	4,772	3,975	4,901	4,620	4,203	3,514	2,457	1,332	608	374	227	307
Female	39,743	1,410	4,841	5,612	5,216	4,091	5,158	4,225	3,588	2,698	1,359	634	364	198	123	226
Area 51/ Area 28	16,840	543	1,941	2,172	1,985	1,798	2,153	1,719	1,496	1,135	705	448	273	199	114	159
Male	8,899	270	983	1,085	999	872	1,070	942	833	641	442	298	168	124	73	99
Female	7,941	273	958	1,087	986	926	1,083	777	663	494	263	150	105	75	41	60
Area 52	6,025	185	704	866	780	644	636	512	473	355	227	189	136	98	63	157
Male	3,026	97	352	437	386	330	302	251	243	184	124	95	73	45	32	75
Female	2,999	88	352	429	394	314	334	261	230	171	103	94	63	53	31	82
Area 53	22,294	587	2,204	2,780	2,843	2,537	2,555	2,039	1,828	1,625	1,099	735	536	358	234	334
Male	10,969	283	1,104	1,325	1,325	1,227	1,191	994	897	844	589	401	284	204	135	166
Female	11,325	304	1,100	1,455	1,518	1,310	1,364	1,045	931	781	510	334	252	154	99	168
Area 54	6,100	181	609	760	810	745	639	441	412	324	307	216	146	140	95	275
Male	2,993	93	304	405	384	353	319	224	204	150	155	103	74	66	44	115
Female	3,107	88	305	355	426	392	320	217	208	174	152	113	72	74	51	160

Area Name	Age groups															
	Total	Less than 1	1 -4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+
Area 55	21,894	658	2,633	3,038	3,102	2,435	2,187	1,617	1,466	1,158	909	703	485	412	264	827
Male	10,762	320	1,343	1,452	1,533	1,197	986	847	744	571	460	395	231	212	102	369
Female	11,132	338	1,290	1,586	1,569	1,238	1,201	770	722	587	449	308	254	200	162	458
Area 56	66,574	2,271	7,496	8,735	8,302	7,209	8,284	6,470	5,696	4,626	2,928	1,765	1,056	649	400	687
Male	34,491	1,175	3,725	4,316	4,044	3,637	4,110	3,415	2,975	2,570	1,780	1,095	635	391	242	381
Female	32,083	1,096	3,771	4,419	4,258	3,572	4,174	3,055	2,721	2,056	1,148	670	421	258	158	306
Area 57	88,973	2,637	9,819	11,949	11,883	10,250	10,377	8,129	7,233	6,117	4,185	2,481	1,511	950	605	847
Male	44,871	1,292	4,842	5,768	5,667	4,981	5,026	4,095	3,709	3,262	2,451	1,487	891	558	360	482
Female	44,102	1,345	4,977	6,181	6,216	5,269	5,351	4,034	3,524	2,855	1,734	994	620	392	245	365
Area 58	32,490	935	3,425	4,213	4,194	3,714	3,514	2,847	2,591	2,260	1,501	1,029	703	472	355	737
Male	15,953	456	1,741	2,064	1,958	1,813	1,628	1,401	1,225	1,144	829	570	371	223	183	347
Female	16,537	479	1,684	2,149	2,236	1,901	1,886	1,446	1,366	1,116	672	459	332	249	172	390

Source: National Statistical Office, 2018 Malawi Population and Housing Census

Annex 2: Literacy Rates by Sex and Areas, Lilongwe City, 2018 PHC

Area Name	Population Aged 5 years and older								
	Total			Literate			Literacy rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Malawi	15,011,343	7,255,489	7,755,854	10,301,467	5,192,701	5,108,766	68.6	71.6	65.9
Central Region	6,434,150	3,139,752	3,294,398	4,310,059	2,190,799	2,119,260	67.0	69.8	64.3
Lilongwe City	859,562	432,611	426,951	751,113	382,734	368,379	87.4	88.5	86.3
Area 1	8,343	4,011	4,332	7,696	3,728	3,968	92.2	92.9	91.6
Area 2	2,289	1,278	1,011	2,192	1,217	975	95.8	95.2	96.4
Area 3/Area 4	3,041	1,621	1,420	2,861	1,526	1,335	94.1	94.1	94.0
Area 5	292	150	142	270	142	128	92.5	94.7	90.1
Area 6	1,509	777	732	1,429	727	702	94.7	93.6	95.9
Area 7	23,497	11,445	12,052	21,811	10,692	11,119	92.8	93.4	92.3
Area 8	16,010	7,945	8,065	14,633	7,282	7,351	91.4	91.7	91.1
Area 9	1,790	931	859	1,711	891	820	95.6	95.7	95.5
Area 10/Area 20	2,901	1,477	1,424	2,759	1,407	1,352	95.1	95.3	94.9
Area 11	409	210	199	391	200	191	95.6	95.2	96.0
Area 12	2,341	1,103	1,238	2,202	1,039	1,163	94.1	94.2	93.9
Area 14	662	327	335	626	305	321	94.6	93.3	95.8
Area 15	1,120	531	589	1,100	524	576	98.2	98.7	97.8
Area 17	371	225	146	315	195	120	84.9	86.7	82.2
Area 18	8,031	3,531	4,500	7,849	3,473	4,376	97.7	98.4	97.2
Area 21	38,991	19,257	19,734	36,037	17,865	18,172	92.4	92.8	92.1
Area 22	29,513	14,709	14,804	27,198	13,657	13,541	92.2	92.8	91.5
Area 23	45,055	22,701	22,354	40,333	20,512	19,821	89.5	90.4	88.7
Area 24	32,256	16,395	15,861	28,641	14,734	13,907	88.8	89.9	87.7
Area 25	94,100	46,697	47,403	85,513	42,614	42,899	90.9	91.3	90.5
Area 26	5,810	2,842	2,968	4,182	2,120	2,062	72.0	74.6	69.5
Area 27	2,756	1,427	1,329	2,060	1,106	954	74.7	77.5	71.8
Area 29	363	201	162	345	191	154	95.0	95.0	95.1
Area 30	2,274	1,125	1,149	2,183	1,076	1,107	96.0	95.6	96.3
Area 32	94	51	43	90	49	41	95.7	96.1	95.3
Area 33	589	263	326	573	259	314	97.3	98.5	96.3
Area 34/Area 13	50	19	31	44	18	26	88.0	94.7	83.9
Area 35	9,121	4,506	4,615	8,539	4,243	4,296	93.6	94.2	93.1
Area 36	80,031	40,337	39,694	70,183	35,820	34,363	87.7	88.8	86.6
Area 37	510	258	252	453	224	229	88.8	86.8	90.9
Area 38	19,113	9,607	9,506	15,783	8,116	7,667	82.6	84.5	80.7
Area 39	5,316	2,835	2,481	4,198	2,334	1,864	79.0	82.3	75.1
Area 41	204	115	89	176	99	77	86.3	86.1	86.5
Area 43	5,461	2,867	2,594	4,698	2,479	2,219	86.0	86.5	85.5
Area 44	54,401	27,941	26,460	45,208	23,775	21,433	83.1	85.1	81.0

Area Name	Population Aged 5 years and older								
	Total			Literate			Literacy rate		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Area 45	3,158	1,640	1,518	2,524	1,341	1,183	79.9	81.8	77.9
Area 46	5,800	2,913	2,887	4,902	2,536	2,366	84.5	87.1	82.0
Area 47	10,687	5,207	5,480	10,232	4,983	5,249	95.7	95.7	95.8
Area 49/Area 48	46,696	22,799	23,897	42,900	21,008	21,892	91.9	92.1	91.6
Area 50	70,245	36,753	33,492	59,951	31,948	28,003	85.3	86.9	83.6
Area 51/ Area 28	14,356	7,646	6,710	11,950	6,559	5,391	83.2	85.8	80.3
Area 52	5,136	2,577	2,559	3,636	1,892	1,744	70.8	73.4	68.2
Area 53	19,503	9,582	9,921	17,022	8,504	8,518	87.3	88.7	85.9
Area 54	5,310	2,596	2,714	3,686	1,851	1,835	69.4	71.3	67.6
Area 55	18,603	9,099	9,504	11,986	6,083	5,903	64.4	66.9	62.1
Area 56	56,807	29,591	27,216	48,213	25,698	22,515	84.9	86.8	82.7
Area 57	76,517	38,737	37,780	66,041	33,870	32,171	86.3	87.4	85.2
Area 58	28,130	13,756	14,374	23,788	11,822	11,966	84.6	85.9	83.2

Source: National Statistical Office, 2018 Malawi Population and Housing Census

**Annex 3: Population Age 5 Years and Over by Highest Level of Education Attended, Sex and Area,
Lilongwe City, 2018 PHC**

Area name	Total Population	Highest level of school							
		None		Primary		Secondary		Tertiary	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Malawi	12,108,505	199,642	1.6	9,050,471	74.7	2,520,412	20.8	337,980	2.8
Central Region	5,099,981	73,132	1.4	3,859,216	75.7	1,023,490	20.1	144,143	2.8
Lilongwe City	809,016	10,695	1.3	416,036	51.4	295,907	36.6	86,378	10.7
Area 1	7,966	76	1.0	3,168	39.8	2,923	36.7	1,799	22.6
Area 2	2,192	23	1.0	677	30.9	1,041	47.5	451	20.6
Area 3	2,867	41	1.4	1,012	35.3	936	32.6	878	30.6
Area 4/Area 5	335	5	1.5	115	34.3	90	26.9	125	37.3
Area 6	1,460	22	1.5	509	34.9	443	30.3	486	33.3
Area 7	22,676	213	0.9	8,797	38.8	10,398	45.9	3,268	14.4
Area 8	15,170	120	0.8	6,592	43.5	6,535	43.1	1,923	12.7
Area 9	1,729	26	1.5	577	33.4	659	38.1	467	27.0
Area 10/Area 20	2,781	42	1.5	1,077	38.7	915	32.9	747	26.9
Area 11	403	8	2.0	114	28.3	120	29.8	161	40.0
Area 12	2,156	17	0.8	638	29.6	565	26.2	936	43.4
Area 14	633	9	1.4	185	29.2	175	27.6	264	41.7
Area 15	1,100	19	1.7	282	25.6	261	23.7	538	48.9
Area 17	350	4	1.1	197	56.3	110	31.4	39	11.1
Area 18	7,892	69	0.9	1,760	22.3	2,349	29.8	3,714	47.1
Area 21	37,397	405	1.1	14,965	40.0	16,650	44.5	5,377	14.4
Area 22	28,598	397	1.4	11,939	41.7	12,517	43.8	3,745	13.1
Area 23	43,110	500	1.2	19,792	45.9	18,201	42.2	4,617	10.7
Area 24	30,622	423	1.4	15,317	50.0	12,317	40.2	2,565	8.4
Area 25	90,254	957	1.1	40,437	44.8	35,545	39.4	13,315	14.8
Area 26	5,088	111	2.2	4,151	81.6	812	16.0	14	0.3
Area 27	2,398	30	1.3	1,696	70.7	613	25.6	59	2.5
Area 28/ Area 29	419	3	0.7	167	39.9	169	40.3	80	19.1
Area 30	2,251	25	1.1	768	34.1	1,098	48.8	360	16.0
Area 32/ Area 33	677	4	0.6	169	25.0	210	31.0	294	43.4
Area 35/Area 34/Area 13	8,931	89	1.0	3,537	39.6	4,345	48.7	960	10.7
Area 36	75,544	1,060	1.4	40,207	53.2	27,424	36.3	6,853	9.1
Area 37	481	4	0.8	196	40.7	218	45.3	63	13.1

Highest level of school									
Area name	Total Population	None		Primary		Secondary		Tertiary	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Area 38	17,637	327	1.9	11,325	64.2	5,293	30.0	692	3.9
Area 39	4,737	73	1.5	3,313	69.9	1,298	27.4	53	1.1
Area 43	5,116	76	1.5	2,641	51.6	1,293	25.3	1,106	21.6
Area 44 /Area 41	50,455	823	1.6	29,664	58.8	18,050	35.8	1,918	3.8
Area 45	2,918	40	1.4	1,716	58.8	841	28.8	321	11.0
Area 46	5,447	93	1.7	2,957	54.3	1,557	28.6	840	15.4
Area 47	10,351	80	0.8	2,944	28.4	2,855	27.6	4,472	43.2
Area 49/Area 48	45,028	622	1.4	18,177	40.4	15,066	33.5	11,163	24.8
Area 50	66,147	959	1.4	39,359	59.5	23,656	35.8	2,173	3.3
Area 51	13,186	221	1.7	8,458	64.1	4,355	33.0	152	1.2
Area 52	4,101	39	1.0	3,199	78.0	824	20.1	39	1.0
Area 53	18,380	204	1.1	9,408	51.2	7,021	38.2	1,747	9.5
Area 54	4,235	60	1.4	3,342	78.9	805	19.0	28	0.7
Area 55	14,507	128	0.9	12,367	85.2	1,920	13.2	92	0.6
Area 56	53,225	914	1.7	32,977	62.0	18,072	34.0	1,262	2.4
Area 57	72,142	1,058	1.5	40,493	56.1	26,955	37.4	3,636	5.0
Area 58	25,924	276	1.1	14,655	56.5	8,407	32.4	2,586	10.0

Source: National Statistical Office, 2018 Malawi Population and Housing Census

Annex 4: Orphanhood by Areas, Lilongwe City, 2018 PHC

Area Name	All Orphans		
	Total	Male	Female
Malawi	978,293	482,640	495,653
Central Region	373,360	183,354	190,006
Lilongwe City	41,372	19,965	21,407
Area 1	458	215	243
Area 2	56	31	25
Area 3	93	44	49
Area 4	9	5	4
Area 5	13	8	5
Area 6	65	38	27
Area 7/Area 17	1,238	609	629
Area 8	901	438	463
Area 9	40	19	21
Area 10	143	67	76
Area 11	12	5	7
Area 12	77	35	42
Area 14	21	8	13
Area 15	57	31	26
Area 18	337	155	182
Area 21	2,255	1,085	1,170
Area 22	1,493	737	756
Area 23	2,285	1,108	1,177
Area 24	1,594	751	843
Area 25	4,353	2,092	2,261
Area 26	392	176	216
Area 27	217	114	103
Area 28/Area 29	22	9	13
Area 30	95	44	51
Area 32/ Area 33/ Area 34	30	13	17
Area 35	386	176	210
Area 36	3,948	1,864	2,084
Area 37	23	13	10
Area 38	905	405	500
Area 39	360	185	175
Area 43	232	130	102
Area 44/Area 41	2,636	1,307	1,329
Area 45	125	60	65
Area 46	262	128	134
Area 47	478	229	249
Area 49	2,005	919	1,086
Area 50	2,900	1,442	1,458
Area 51	640	319	321
Area 52	227	99	128
Area 53	973	486	487
Area 54	401	193	208
Area 55	1,040	515	525
Area 56	2,289	1,146	1,143
Area 57	3,866	1,847	2,019
Area 58	1,420	665	755

Source: National Statistical Office, 2018 Malawi Population and Housing Census

Annex 5 :Population Aged 16 Years and Over with National ID by Age for Lilongwe City, PHC 2018

Area Name and Age Group	Total			With National ID		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Malawi	9,393,145	4,482,878	4,910,267	8,487,708	3,973,211	4,514,497
16-19	1,583,928	778,343	805,585	1,134,708	532,696	602,012
20-24	1,651,576	777,577	873,999	1,525,401	705,693	819,708
25-29	1,229,411	582,866	646,545	1,147,861	533,675	614,186
30-34	1,107,226	516,505	590,721	1,041,591	476,253	565,338
35-39	968,998	468,188	500,810	916,378	434,480	481,898
40-44	729,600	367,171	362,429	695,405	344,858	350,547
45-49	535,868	273,749	262,119	513,350	259,214	254,136
50-54	387,812	188,400	199,412	373,755	180,121	193,634
55-59	306,921	144,046	162,875	296,346	138,267	158,079
60-64	234,918	107,820	127,098	226,750	103,707	123,043
65+	656,887	278,213	378,674	616,163	264,247	351,916
Central Region	4,066,873	1,973,955	2,092,918	3,683,835	1,758,952	1,924,883
16-19	667,177	328,991	338,186	478,936	225,504	253,432
20-24	728,581	348,231	380,350	673,370	316,849	356,521
25-29	548,577	267,327	281,250	513,975	246,655	267,320
30-34	493,164	236,729	256,435	465,034	219,828	245,206
35-39	417,081	206,019	211,062	394,904	192,179	202,725
40-44	319,416	162,451	156,965	304,795	153,215	151,580
45-49	234,183	121,244	112,939	224,469	115,169	109,300
50-54	166,790	82,752	84,038	160,637	79,203	81,434
55-59	131,943	63,483	68,460	127,343	60,939	66,404
60-64	97,503	45,611	51,892	94,101	43,890	50,211
65+	262,458	111,117	151,341	246,271	105,521	140,750
Lilongwe City	592,368	303,595	288,773	536,589	272,395	264,194
16-19	87,102	42,468	44,634	62,787	29,936	32,851
20-24	117,970	56,489	61,481	108,774	51,459	57,315
25-29	97,240	48,449	48,791	90,570	44,532	46,038
30-34	86,423	43,291	43,132	80,925	39,912	41,013
35-39	72,139	38,418	33,721	68,010	35,750	32,260
40-44	48,917	28,178	20,739	46,548	26,568	19,980
45-49	29,262	17,223	12,039	27,986	16,358	11,628
50-54	18,914	10,552	8,362	18,192	10,093	8,099
55-59	12,499	6,887	5,612	12,082	6,639	5,443
60-64	8,499	4,694	3,805	8,208	4,523	3,685
65+	13,403	6,946	6,457	12,507	6,625	5,882

Area Name and Age Group	Total			With National ID		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Area 1	6,195	3,005	3,190	5,693	2,731	2,962
16-19	920	427	493	661	293	368
20-24	1,285	613	672	1,198	561	637
25-29	1,001	520	481	962	491	471
30-34	779	341	438	737	322	415
35-39	713	349	364	685	329	356
40-44	466	254	212	451	245	206
45-49	295	147	148	284	143	141
50-54	253	121	132	249	118	131
55-59	179	85	94	176	84	92
60-64	116	55	61	115	54	61
65+	188	93	95	175	91	84
Area 2	1,824	1,047	777	1,489	847	642
16-19	195	99	96	125	57	68
20-24	327	194	133	243	141	102
25-29	276	154	122	222	124	98
30-34	247	139	108	224	126	98
35-39	194	123	71	162	100	62
40-44	169	94	75	143	82	61
45-49	137	84	53	128	78	50
50-54	83	51	32	70	40	30
55-59	61	34	27	52	29	23
60-64	52	33	19	46	31	15
65+	83	42	41	74	39	35
Area 3	2,270	1,233	1,037	1,981	1,081	900
16-19	229	114	115	152	79	73
20-24	363	191	172	313	166	147
25-29	382	198	184	359	187	172
30-34	332	180	152	304	162	142
35-39	264	144	120	232	125	107
40-44	188	108	80	158	92	66
45-49	149	87	62	136	78	58
50-54	104	65	39	94	59	35
55-59	72	42	30	68	40	28
60-64	75	38	37	68	36	32
65+	112	66	46	97	57	40
Area 4	55	40	15	51	37	14
16-24	12	7	5	9	5	4
25-34	20	13	7	20	13	7
35+	23	20	3	22	19	3
Area 5	224	117	107	208	113	95
16-19	24	9	15	18	9	9
20-24	46	21	25	41	20	21
25-29	42	26	16	41	25	16
30-34	31	14	17	27	12	15
35-39	25	14	11	25	14	11
40-44	18	14	4	18	14	4
45-49	15	7	8	15	7	8
50-54	9	5	4	9	5	4
55+	14	7	7	14	7	7

Area Name and Age Group	Total			With National ID		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Area 6	1,136	602	534	1,047	557	490
16-19	111	49	62	79	34	45
20-24	153	69	84	143	64	79
25-29	183	98	85	169	92	77
30-34	180	92	88	164	81	83
35-39	164	81	83	159	80	79
40-44	108	62	46	106	62	44
45-49	93	57	36	89	54	35
50-54	52	30	22	51	29	22
55-59	36	24	12	35	24	11
60-64	28	19	9	26	17	9
65+	28	21	7	26	20	6
Area 7	16,986	8,364	8,622	15,764	7,762	8,002
16-19	2,437	1,134	1,303	1,807	838	969
20-24	3,311	1,565	1,746	3,116	1,471	1,645
25-29	2,764	1,335	1,429	2,646	1,269	1,377
30-34	2,370	1,164	1,206	2,272	1,109	1,163
35-39	2,073	1,053	1,020	2,008	1,018	990
40-44	1,412	772	640	1,369	749	620
45-49	814	458	356	791	442	349
50-54	553	278	275	542	272	270
55-59	395	193	202	385	189	196
60-64	313	160	153	307	158	149
65+	544	252	292	521	247	274
Area 8	11,405	5,766	5,639	10,595	5,328	5,267
16-19	1,808	884	924	1,410	690	720
20-24	2,313	1,173	1,140	2,198	1,106	1,092
25-29	1,779	878	901	1,676	821	855
30-34	1,612	785	827	1,555	748	807
35-39	1,350	707	643	1,296	673	623
40-44	888	496	392	861	476	385
45-49	521	284	237	505	275	230
50-54	392	199	193	380	194	186
55-59	230	115	115	227	113	114
60-64	170	82	88	164	77	87
65+	342	163	179	323	155	168
Area 9	1,415	733	682	1,220	624	596
16-19	118	56	62	81	36	45
20-24	226	96	130	195	82	113
25-29	266	130	136	228	107	121
30-34	216	128	88	198	114	84
35-39	169	85	84	159	82	77
40-44	120	64	56	114	60	54
45-49	87	55	32	77	49	28
50-54	74	39	35	47	26	21
55-59	69	37	32	63	33	30
60-64	33	21	12	30	20	10
65+	37	22	15	28	15	13

Area Name and Age Group	Total			With National ID		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Area 10	2,153	1,098	1,055	1,937	985	952
16-19	235	119	116	164	80	84
20-24	385	187	198	349	171	178
25-29	362	178	184	331	163	168
30-34	246	121	125	228	111	117
35-39	240	134	106	219	121	98
40-44	172	82	90	163	77	86
45-49	161	79	82	147	73	74
50-54	130	76	54	127	74	53
55-59	78	42	36	73	39	34
60-64	61	31	30	58	29	29
65+	83	49	34	78	47	31
Area 11	334	178	156	308	164	144
16-19	38	14	24	27	9	18
20-24	68	46	22	65	44	21
25-29	60	27	33	53	24	29
30-34	49	24	25	47	23	24
35-39	41	24	17	40	23	17
40-44	38	22	16	37	21	16
45-49	17	8	9	17	8	9
50-54	11	4	7	11	4	7
55+	12	9	3	11	8	3
Area 12	1,857	880	977	1,659	787	872
16-19	176	70	106	121	49	72
20-24	292	136	156	272	126	146
25-29	287	142	145	259	129	130
30-34	211	102	109	196	96	100
35-39	227	100	127	209	90	119
40-44	156	71	85	139	62	77
45-49	125	66	59	107	54	53
50-54	99	50	49	95	49	46
55-59	87	46	41	82	44	38
60-64	75	34	41	71	32	39
65+	122	63	59	108	56	52
Area 14	541	262	279	494	239	255
16-19	53	25	28	37	17	20
20-24	87	36	51	83	34	49
25-29	96	44	52	84	38	46
30-34	59	29	30	54	25	29
35-39	52	30	22	46	27	19
40-44	45	22	23	45	22	23
45-49	35	16	19	35	16	19
50-54	28	16	12	28	16	12
55-59	30	14	16	30	14	16
60-64	28	16	12	27	16	11
65+	28	14	14	25	14	11

Area Name and Age Group	Total			With National ID		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Area 15	916	432	484	830	388	442
16-19	73	39	34	56	30	26
20-24	146	73	73	136	66	70
25-29	164	74	90	147	68	79
30-34	143	58	85	128	51	77
35-39	117	53	64	109	48	61
40-44	74	39	35	72	37	35
45-49	46	27	19	40	23	17
50-54	35	16	19	33	15	18
55-59	37	13	24	33	12	21
60-64	41	20	21	37	18	19
65+	40	20	20	39	20	19
Area 17	282	188	94	265	179	86
16-19	21	7	14	17	6	11
20-24	63	38	25	60	36	24
25-29	54	37	17	51	35	16
30-34	59	43	16	57	42	15
35-39	29	22	7	27	21	6
40-44	20	14	6	19	14	5
45+	36	27	9	34	25	9
Area 18	6,551	2,827	3,724	6,023	2,587	3,436
16-19	688	294	394	517	208	309
20-24	1,114	482	632	1,050	458	592
25-29	1,046	444	602	983	422	561
30-34	991	412	579	914	376	538
35-39	826	369	457	763	336	427
40-44	599	272	327	559	254	305
45-49	320	162	158	309	154	155
50-54	269	103	166	262	98	164
55-59	256	95	161	251	93	158
60-64	210	84	126	206	83	123
65+	232	110	122	209	105	104
Area 21	27,773	13,938	13,835	25,512	12,760	12,752
16-19	4,303	2,075	2,228	3,218	1,547	1,671
20-24	5,388	2,561	2,827	5,044	2,398	2,646
25-29	4,532	2,188	2,344	4,285	2,055	2,230
30-34	4,040	1,986	2,054	3,807	1,842	1,965
35-39	3,339	1,770	1,569	3,193	1,678	1,515
40-44	2,279	1,274	1,005	2,208	1,227	981
45-49	1,300	733	567	1,259	709	550
50-54	901	474	427	871	456	415
55-59	575	290	285	562	285	277
60-64	455	251	204	438	242	196
65+	661	336	325	627	321	306

Area Name and Age Group	Total			With National ID		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Area 22	20,661	10,499	10,162	18,840	9,524	9,316
16-19	3,152	1,519	1,633	2,329	1,094	1,235
20-24	4,226	2,084	2,142	3,926	1,939	1,987
25-29	3,421	1,667	1,754	3,203	1,562	1,641
30-34	2,974	1,464	1,510	2,794	1,356	1,438
35-39	2,371	1,273	1,098	2,251	1,191	1,060
40-44	1,621	960	661	1,543	903	640
45-49	930	497	433	902	474	428
50-54	714	326	388	683	310	373
55-59	501	280	221	485	273	212
60-64	345	203	142	335	199	136
65+	406	226	180	389	223	166
Area 23	31,107	15,949	15,158	28,386	14,441	13,945
16-19	4,698	2,305	2,393	3,447	1,677	1,770
20-24	6,385	3,062	3,323	5,979	2,839	3,140
25-29	5,085	2,547	2,538	4,791	2,372	2,419
30-34	4,342	2,214	2,128	4,076	2,047	2,029
35-39	3,634	1,940	1,694	3,413	1,798	1,615
40-44	2,408	1,390	1,018	2,303	1,320	983
45-49	1,563	892	671	1,495	849	646
50-54	1,094	582	512	1,063	563	500
55-59	680	363	317	656	350	306
60-64	511	270	241	492	255	237
65+	707	384	323	671	371	300
Area 24	21,892	11,347	10,545	19,647	10,053	9,594
16-19	3,572	1,753	1,819	2,632	1,251	1,381
20-24	4,614	2,244	2,370	4,229	2,026	2,203
25-29	3,536	1,809	1,727	3,245	1,629	1,616
30-34	3,013	1,558	1,455	2,776	1,411	1,365
35-39	2,492	1,306	1,186	2,325	1,196	1,129
40-44	1,753	992	761	1,677	940	737
45-49	1,090	627	463	1,041	596	445
50-54	742	447	295	708	425	283
55-59	436	244	192	415	231	184
60-64	296	164	132	279	152	127
65+	348	203	145	320	196	124
Area 25	65,777	33,126	32,651	59,827	29,826	30,001
16-19	9,675	4,685	4,990	7,034	3,348	3,686
20-24	12,341	5,811	6,530	11,456	5,338	6,118
25-29	10,453	4,849	5,604	9,809	4,496	5,313
30-34	9,979	4,808	5,171	9,354	4,423	4,931
35-39	8,427	4,491	3,936	7,958	4,166	3,792
40-44	5,968	3,462	2,506	5,670	3,261	2,409
45-49	3,263	1,952	1,311	3,120	1,854	1,266
50-54	2,030	1,146	884	1,964	1,106	858
55-59	1,307	698	609	1,258	662	596
60-64	904	489	415	876	473	403
65+	1,430	735	695	1,328	699	629

Area Name and Age Group	Total			With National ID		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Area 26	3,749	1,874	1,875	3,329	1,638	1,691
16-19	579	279	300	398	181	217
20-24	699	323	376	628	285	343
25-29	566	302	264	518	270	248
30-34	531	263	268	492	240	252
35-39	392	216	176	373	202	171
40-44	283	141	142	266	129	137
45-49	177	98	79	170	95	75
50-54	131	68	63	122	62	60
55-59	121	53	68	119	53	66
60-64	81	47	34	74	44	30
65+	189	84	105	169	77	92
Area 27	1,859	986	873	1,653	863	790
16-19	255	125	130	155	73	82
20-24	346	157	189	314	135	179
25-29	305	179	126	279	164	115
30-34	239	114	125	230	108	122
35-39	198	108	90	183	96	87
40-44	166	104	62	158	98	60
45-49	106	60	46	101	56	45
50-54	73	46	27	69	43	26
55-59	56	27	29	53	25	28
60-64	34	24	10	33	23	10
65+	81	42	39	78	42	36
Area 30	1,555	791	764	1,448	740	708
16-19	300	155	145	231	119	112
20-24	305	162	143	286	152	134
25-29	159	57	102	155	57	98
30-34	186	62	124	178	60	118
35-39	229	124	105	224	122	102
40-44	187	108	79	186	108	78
45-49	80	49	31	80	49	31
50-54	58	34	24	57	33	24
55-59	41	35	6	41	35	6
60-64	10	5	5	10	5	5
Area 32/ Area 33	528	251	277	499	238	261
16-19	65	27	38	53	21	32
20-24	108	50	58	100	47	53
25-29	77	32	45	75	31	44
30-34	81	34	47	76	32	44
35-39	68	38	30	66	37	29
40-44	38	22	16	38	22	16
45-49	39	18	21	39	18	21
50-54	26	13	13	26	13	13
55+	26	17	9	26	17	9
Area 34/ Area 13	33	13	20	25	10	15
16-34	20	7	13	14	4	10
35+	13	6	7	11	6	5

Area Name and Age Group	Total			With National ID		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Area 35	6,214	3,119	3,095	5,755	2,866	2,889
16-19	1,006	495	511	782	391	391
20-24	1,173	557	616	1,090	520	570
25-29	857	363	494	810	336	474
30-34	885	382	503	847	352	495
35-39	900	470	430	861	440	421
40-44	609	348	261	596	335	261
45-49	348	230	118	340	224	116
50-54	225	143	82	222	141	81
55-59	108	72	36	106	70	36
60-64	45	33	12	44	32	12
65+	58	26	32	57	25	32
Area 36	54,344	28,049	26,295	48,553	24,821	23,732
16-19	8,124	4,067	4,057	5,589	2,747	2,842
20-24	11,317	5,334	5,983	10,312	4,799	5,513
25-29	9,479	4,729	4,750	8,740	4,295	4,445
30-34	8,104	4,079	4,025	7,551	3,746	3,805
35-39	6,674	3,563	3,111	6,224	3,279	2,945
40-44	4,395	2,622	1,773	4,135	2,443	1,692
45-49	2,459	1,466	993	2,366	1,399	967
50-54	1,485	893	592	1,423	853	570
55-59	909	535	374	882	525	357
60-64	560	305	255	540	295	245
65+	838	456	382	791	440	351
Area 37	356	193	163	313	169	144
16-19	43	26	17	23	15	8
20-24	72	30	42	66	27	39
25-29	64	29	35	56	26	30
30-34	52	29	23	50	27	23
35-39	51	31	20	49	30	19
40-44	25	17	8	24	16	8
45-49	19	12	7	18	11	7
50-54	16	10	6	16	10	6
55+	14	9	5	11	7	4
Area 38	12,357	6,357	6,000	11,009	5,569	5,440
16-19	1,925	927	998	1,355	624	731
20-24	2,408	1,086	1,322	2,178	952	1,226
25-29	1,972	1,000	972	1,809	905	904
30-34	1,878	929	949	1,747	839	908
35-39	1,616	872	744	1,502	802	700
40-44	1,067	653	414	1,013	609	404
45-49	620	387	233	579	361	218
50-54	325	191	134	314	182	132
55-59	229	141	88	218	133	85
60-64	133	78	55	128	75	53
65+	184	93	91	166	87	79

Area Name and Age Group	Total			With National ID		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Area 39	3,605	1,981	1,624	3,223	1,756	1,467
16-19	509	262	247	333	157	176
20-24	766	389	377	711	357	354
25-29	573	314	259	527	285	242
30-34	484	266	218	455	249	206
35-39	376	228	148	345	212	133
40-44	273	160	113	262	154	108
45-49	195	113	82	184	106	78
50-54	137	82	55	132	78	54
55-59	104	63	41	102	61	41
60-64	70	46	24	68	44	24
65+	118	58	60	104	53	51
Area 41	158	91	67	146	81	65
16-19	23	13	10	16	7	9
20-24	35	20	15	32	17	15
25-29	19	13	6	19	13	6
30-34	20	8	12	19	8	11
35-39	21	11	10	20	10	10
40-44	11	6	5	11	6	5
45-49	11	7	4	11	7	4
50-54	10	7	3	10	7	3
50+	18	13	5	18	13	5
Area 43	3,916	2,091	1,825	3,507	1,843	1,664
16-19	504	274	230	354	185	169
20-24	716	344	372	654	305	349
25-29	609	313	296	561	279	282
30-34	495	257	238	457	236	221
35-39	436	226	210	394	207	187
40-44	348	187	161	315	166	149
45-49	247	159	88	236	151	85
50-54	189	117	72	185	114	71
55-59	132	76	56	127	73	54
60-64	111	64	47	108	61	47
65+	129	74	55	116	66	50
Area 44	36,190	18,982	17,208	32,961	17,078	15,883
16-19	5,461	2,667	2,794	3,913	1,833	2,080
20-24	7,298	3,446	3,852	6,797	3,156	3,641
25-29	6,161	3,225	2,936	5,771	2,971	2,800
30-34	5,312	2,713	2,599	5,006	2,520	2,486
35-39	4,398	2,462	1,936	4,197	2,317	1,880
40-44	2,909	1,696	1,213	2,801	1,621	1,180
45-49	1,703	1,054	649	1,642	1,008	634
50-54	1,079	608	471	1,040	581	459
55-59	701	429	272	680	413	267
60-64	456	294	162	445	285	160
65+	712	388	324	669	373	296

Area Name and Age Group	Total			With National ID		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Area 45	2,133	1,127	1,006	1,885	965	920
16-19	292	150	142	203	99	104
20-24	430	192	238	378	160	218
25-29	394	206	188	355	180	175
30-34	339	176	163	316	158	158
35-39	247	146	101	224	127	97
40-44	164	95	69	157	90	67
45-49	116	67	49	111	63	48
50-54	52	36	16	49	33	16
55-59	34	22	12	33	21	12
60-64	22	14	8	22	14	8
65+	43	23	20	37	20	17
Area 46	4,086	2,103	1,983	3,658	1,849	1,809
16-19	595	278	317	421	194	227
20-24	826	413	413	739	361	378
25-29	667	325	342	619	291	328
30-34	511	278	233	469	248	221
35-39	452	231	221	423	209	214
40-44	332	179	153	316	166	150
45-49	204	113	91	197	108	89
50-54	174	107	67	173	107	66
55-59	117	60	57	115	59	56
60-64	67	39	28	61	35	26
65+	141	80	61	125	71	54
Area 47	8,451	4,118	4,333	7,554	3,637	3,917
16-19	909	447	462	610	285	325
20-24	1,559	791	768	1,411	706	705
25-29	1,334	613	721	1,222	557	665
30-34	1,044	439	605	951	400	551
35-39	927	427	500	853	386	467
40-44	822	406	416	769	377	392
45-49	571	315	256	523	279	244
50-54	412	221	191	398	212	186
55-59	334	171	163	324	166	158
60-64	241	135	106	230	127	103
65+	298	153	145	263	142	121
Area 49/ Area 48	34,005	16,663	17,342	30,802	15,010	15,792
16-19	4,458	2,127	2,331	3,254	1,549	1,705
20-24	6,314	2,947	3,367	5,790	2,676	3,114
25-29	5,544	2,584	2,960	5,158	2,389	2,769
30-34	5,353	2,538	2,815	4,959	2,324	2,635
35-39	4,543	2,279	2,264	4,274	2,125	2,149
40-44	3,085	1,670	1,415	2,919	1,562	1,357
45-49	1,839	1,035	804	1,740	981	759
50-54	1,105	597	508	1,046	558	488
55-59	680	361	319	648	343	305
60-64	453	218	235	436	212	224
65+	631	307	324	578	291	287

Area Name and Age Group	Total			With National ID		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Area 50/ Area 28	47,546	25,739	21,807	42,678	22,817	19,861
16-19	6,375	3,161	3,214	4,475	2,138	2,337
20-24	10,069	4,906	5,163	9,151	4,373	4,778
25-29	8,860	4,629	4,231	8,164	4,198	3,966
30-34	7,799	4,207	3,592	7,235	3,827	3,408
35-39	6,222	3,520	2,702	5,855	3,272	2,583
40-44	3,818	2,459	1,359	3,609	2,304	1,305
45-49	1,971	1,336	635	1,876	1,267	609
50-54	972	608	364	922	571	351
55-59	573	375	198	553	360	193
60-64	351	228	123	326	208	118
65+	536	310	226	512	299	213
Area 51/Area 29	10,045	5,512	4,533	8,916	4,832	4,084
16-19	1,472	717	755	1,014	477	537
20-24	2,195	1,094	1,101	1,966	963	1,003
25-29	1,741	955	786	1,596	861	735
30-34	1,524	850	674	1,411	766	645
35-39	1,164	662	502	1,092	609	483
40-44	720	451	269	676	419	257
45-49	454	302	152	421	278	143
50-54	289	175	114	278	167	111
55-59	205	128	77	197	123	74
60-64	119	77	42	115	73	42
65+	162	101	61	150	96	54
Area 52	3,342	1,669	1,673	3,136	1,551	1,585
16-19	496	245	251	382	186	196
20-24	636	302	334	608	279	329
25-29	512	251	261	498	241	257
30-34	473	243	230	454	230	224
35-39	355	184	171	345	179	166
40-44	227	124	103	221	121	100
45-49	189	95	94	186	94	92
50-54	136	73	63	134	72	62
55-59	98	45	53	96	45	51
60-64	63	32	31	62	32	30
65+	157	75	82	150	72	78
Area 53	13,320	6,674	6,646	12,156	6,035	6,121
16-19	1,977	969	1,008	1,486	712	774
20-24	2,555	1,191	1,364	2,392	1,104	1,288
25-29	2,039	994	1,045	1,900	912	988
30-34	1,828	897	931	1,683	814	869
35-39	1,625	844	781	1,534	792	742
40-44	1,099	589	510	1,050	555	495
45-49	735	401	334	703	379	324
50-54	536	284	252	518	274	244
55-59	358	204	154	344	198	146
60-64	234	135	99	230	134	96
65+	334	166	168	316	161	155

Area Name and Age Group	Total			With National ID		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Area 54	3,586	1,735	1,851	3,195	1,529	1,666
16-19	591	281	310	385	175	210
20-24	639	319	320	587	290	297
25-29	441	224	217	412	207	205
30-34	412	204	208	387	196	191
35-39	324	150	174	307	140	167
40-44	307	155	152	293	146	147
45-49	216	103	113	204	97	107
50-54	146	74	72	142	70	72
55-59	140	66	74	136	63	73
60-64	95	44	51	91	42	49
65+	275	115	160	251	103	148
Area 55	11,974	5,861	6,113	10,634	5,146	5,488
16-19	1,946	944	1,002	1,338	618	720
20-24	2,187	986	1,201	1,982	890	1,092
25-29	1,617	847	770	1,496	771	725
30-34	1,466	744	722	1,356	681	675
35-39	1,158	571	587	1,081	525	556
40-44	909	460	449	854	430	424
45-49	703	395	308	649	364	285
50-54	485	231	254	467	221	246
55-59	412	212	200	393	201	192
60-64	264	102	162	258	98	160
65+	827	369	458	760	347	413
Area 56	38,237	20,461	17,776	34,687	18,377	16,310
16-19	5,676	2,867	2,809	4,064	2,011	2,053
20-24	8,284	4,110	4,174	7,652	3,741	3,911
25-29	6,470	3,415	3,055	6,015	3,120	2,895
30-34	5,696	2,975	2,721	5,383	2,768	2,615
35-39	4,626	2,570	2,056	4,367	2,397	1,970
40-44	2,928	1,780	1,148	2,799	1,690	1,109
45-49	1,765	1,095	670	1,696	1,044	652
50-54	1,056	635	421	1,029	618	411
55-59	649	391	258	639	381	258
60-64	400	242	158	392	240	152
65+	687	381	306	651	367	284
Area 57	50,529	26,225	24,304	45,748	23,511	22,237
16-19	8,094	3,904	4,190	5,868	2,784	3,084
20-24	10,377	5,026	5,351	9,578	4,580	4,998
25-29	8,129	4,095	4,034	7,568	3,744	3,824
30-34	7,233	3,709	3,524	6,833	3,458	3,375
35-39	6,117	3,262	2,855	5,767	3,030	2,737
40-44	4,185	2,451	1,734	3,978	2,298	1,680
45-49	2,481	1,487	994	2,391	1,416	975
50-54	1,511	891	620	1,445	845	600
55-59	950	558	392	921	536	385
60-64	605	360	245	596	354	242
65+	847	482	365	803	466	337

Area Name and Age Group	Total			With National ID		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Area 58	18,896	9,299	9,597	17,343	8,451	8,892
16-19	2,887	1,378	1,509	2,143	999	1,144
20-24	3,514	1,628	1,886	3,268	1,494	1,774
25-29	2,847	1,401	1,446	2,690	1,313	1,377
30-34	2,591	1,225	1,366	2,456	1,141	1,315
35-39	2,260	1,144	1,116	2,160	1,079	1,081
40-44	1,501	829	672	1,440	783	657
45-49	1,029	570	459	1,002	549	453
50-54	703	371	332	679	361	318
55-59	472	223	249	462	218	244
60-64	355	183	172	348	180	168
65+	737	347	390	695	334	361

Source: National Statistical Office, 2018 Malawi Population and Housing Census

Annex 6 : Percentage of Household by Main Source of Drinking Water Dry Season and Areas, Lilongwe City, 2018 PHC

Area Name	Piped into dwelling	Piped into yard/plot	Community standpipe	Unprotected well	Protected well	Borehole	Spring	River/Stream	Pond/Lake	Dam	Other
Malawi	2.8	7.5	8.4	7.9	5.2	61.6	0.6	4.9	0.5	0.4	0.4
Central Region	2.5	6.7	7.2	9.7	7.4	60.2	0.5	4.9	0.2	0.3	0.4
Lilongwe City	13.5	29.2	36.5	2.5	7.5	9.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.0
Area 1	38.3	30.3	25.3	-	0.1	5.7	-	-	-	-	0.2
Area 2	55.3	39.4	0.6	-	0.2	1.1	-	-	-	-	3.4
Area 3	55.5	33.5	0.3	4.5	1.7	1.5	0.2	-	-	0.1	2.6
Area 4	53.6	46.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Area 5	92.6	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Area 6	77.3	19.0	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.9	-	-	-	0.2	0.7
Area 7	14.9	59.0	20.2	0.1	3.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	-	-	1.2
Area 8	13.3	54.2	30.4	0.1	0.2	1.3	-	0.0	-	-	0.4
Area 9	46.9	42.9	-	0.2	1.9	1.0	-	-	-	-	7.1
Area 10	61.0	6.8	29.3	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	2.7
Area 11	45.1	31.8	23.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Area 12	58.4	39.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2
Area 14	72.3	22.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.6
Area 15	95.7	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	1.0
Area 17	13.2	51.9	10.9	-	-	3.9	-	-	-	-	20.2
Area 18	84.6	12.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	-	2.0
Area 21	15.7	59.7	21.5	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.5
Area 22	11.9	56.6	26.6	1.6	2.0	0.7	0.0	-	-	-	0.6
Area 23	9.7	46.2	32.4	1.2	2.5	6.1	-	-	-	-	1.9
Area 24	5.4	39.0	41.7	0.4	4.3	7.0	0.4	0.1	-	0.1	1.8
Area 25	18.3	33.0	15.9	3.9	19.6	6.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.7
Area 26	0.1	0.6	8.9	11.2	36.2	40.4	0.1	2.1	-	0.3	0.1
Area 27	1.8	2.1	38.7	15.5	9.9	30.4	0.4	0.6	-	-	0.6
Area 28	17.9	67.9	-	-	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	10.7
Area 29	47.5	50.5	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0

Area Name	Piped into dwelling	Piped into yard/plot	Community standpipe	Unprotected well	Protected well	Borehole	Spring	River/ Stream	Pond/ Lake	Dam	Other
Area 30	76.8	14.7	8.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Area 32	54.2	33.3	12.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Area 33	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Area 34	80.0	20.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Area 35	42.0	34.2	20.0	0.1	1.7	1.7	-	-	-	-	0.2
Area 36	9.6	28.1	48.1	1.3	8.4	3.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Area 37	44.9	6.5	44.2	-	-	4.3	-	-	-	-	-
Area 38	5.0	16.1	22.1	8.0	12.9	33.6	0.1	0.0	-	-	2.2
Area 39	0.8	3.0	51.9	3.2	2.7	37.0	0.1	1.2	-	-	0.1
Area 41	21.4	54.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	-	-	1.4	-	-	18.6
Area 43	40.1	24.9	6.9	0.9	1.0	22.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	3.2
Area 44	4.9	19.0	57.3	2.7	2.8	10.8	0.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.3
Area 45	15.5	7.8	29.5	0.8	17.1	28.5	-	0.4	-	-	0.4
Area 46	13.5	23.6	22.2	0.2	6.9	33.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1
Area 47	76.3	15.8	0.1	0.4	3.2	1.0	-	0.0	-	-	3.2
Area 48	16.7	-	-	-	83.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Area 49	37.6	35.4	10.1	3.3	9.1	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
Area 50	1.9	13.1	76.0	1.2	4.4	2.2	0.1	0.0	-	0.0	1.2
Area 51	1.3	12.4	81.8	0.1	3.6	0.5	-	-	-	-	0.2
Area 52	1.0	0.7	4.3	12.1	14.5	65.7	0.9	0.1	-	-	0.7
Area 53	16.4	22.9	18.7	4.4	5.0	32.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Area 54	0.2	3.0	3.4	20.8	14.5	53.7	0.5	3.4	0.1	-	0.3
Area 55	0.4	0.1	2.7	9.6	17.5	65.3	0.1	3.4	0.0	0.8	0.1
Area 56	1.3	15.3	58.3	3.4	15.2	6.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3
Area 57	4.2	34.3	55.3	1.2	2.9	1.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Area 58	13.2	30.0	17.9	3.5	7.2	27.5	0.0	0.3	-	-	0.3

Source: National Statistical Office, 2018 Malawi Population and Housing Census

**Annex 7: Percentage of Households by Main Source of Energy for Lighting, Areas, Lilongwe City, 2018
PHC**

Main Source of Energy for Lighting								
Area name	Electricity	Solar	Battery	Paraffin	Candles	Firewood	Grass/ Straw	Other
Malawi	11.4	6.6	52.9	1.7	6.2	4.4	2.1	14.8
Central Region	8.8	7.0	54.3	0.8	6.1	4.3	3.2	15.5
Lilongwe City	39.0	5.5	24.8	0.6	18.6	0.6	0.3	10.6
Area 1	71.5	1.3	3.1	-	16.8	-	-	7.3
Area 2	91.8	0.3	0.5	0.2	3.9	0.2	-	3.2
Area 3	87.2	1.2	1.8	0.4	5.1	0.1	-	4.1
Area 4	82.1	-	7.1	3.6	7.1	-	-	-
Area 5	91.4	-	-	-	7.4	1.2	-	-
Area 6	85.7	0.4	3.1	-	4.2	2.0	-	4.6
Area 7	69.6	2.6	7.1	0.3	16.3	0.0	-	4.0
Area 8	70.0	1.1	4.8	0.4	18.3	0.0	0.1	5.3
Area 9	94.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	2.4	-	-	2.2
Area 10	76.2	1.4	7.6	-	13.8	0.1	-	0.9
Area 11	96.0	-	-	-	-	4.0	-	-
Area 12	92.6	0.6	2.2	-	1.3	0.3	0.1	2.8
Area 14	89.8	0.6	6.2	-	1.1	-	-	2.3
Area 15	98.0	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	1.0
Area 17	23.3	7.8	45.7	-	16.3	2.3	-	4.7
Area 18	98.4	0.1	0.4	-	0.6	0.2	-	0.3
Area 21	68.6	2.4	6.8	0.4	17.8	0.0	0.0	4.0
Area 22	65.8	2.5	5.6	0.1	17.3	0.1	0.7	7.9
Area 23	48.8	3.3	13.6	0.9	21.6	1.3	0.0	10.4
Area 24	46.6	3.1	18.0	0.9	19.6	2.9	0.2	8.6
Area 25	46.4	8.5	22.1	0.3	15.1	0.1	0.1	7.5
Area 26	-	7.3	51.6	0.5	15.0	0.7	3.2	21.8
Area 27	1.2	6.4	78.9	0.2	9.6	0.2	0.5	3.0
Area 28	67.9	3.6	-	-	10.7	-	-	17.9
Area 29	96.0	1.0	1.0	-	1.0	-	-	1.0
Area 30	78.3	12.3	1.1	-	5.1	0.2	-	3.0
Area 32	79.2	-	12.5	-	4.2	-	-	4.2
Area 33	98.6	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	0.7
Area 35	60.4	6.6	9.3	0.1	16.8	0.0	-	6.7
Area 36	41.1	2.7	20.3	0.6	23.1	0.6	0.1	11.5
Area 37	44.9	4.3	2.9	2.9	11.6	-	-	33.3
Area 38	7.8	9.2	35.6	0.6	29.0	0.1	0.1	17.7
Area 39	1.7	5.7	55.4	0.1	11.6	14.9	1.3	9.3
Area 41	54.3	4.3	35.7	-	1.4	-	-	4.3

Main Source of Energy for Lighting								
Area name	Electricity	Solar	Battery	Paraffin	Candles	Firewood	Grass/ Straw	Other
Area 43	49.0	5.3	28.7	0.4	6.0	0.1	0.2	10.4
Area 44	17.9	8.3	37.1	0.9	22.7	0.3	0.7	12.2
Area 45	17.2	7.5	26.7	0.2	14.6	0.1	0.1	33.6
Area 46	30.9	3.0	29.7	0.1	19.3	0.6	1.0	15.4
Area 47	87.9	1.6	0.9	1.4	5.1	0.3	-	2.9
Area 48	16.7	-	83.3	-	-	-	-	-
Area 49	56.2	6.1	13.4	0.2	16.7	0.7	0.1	6.7
Area 50	7.1	12.0	50.7	0.5	16.9	0.4	0.1	12.3
Area 51	23.1	4.9	27.6	0.7	20.4	0.2	0.2	22.9
Area 52	1.1	5.4	51.3	0.3	5.0	10.1	0.3	26.5
Area 53	38.2	6.6	29.2	0.5	17.7	0.2	0.4	7.1
Area 54	0.3	11.2	64.5	3.0	11.7	2.4	3.9	3.0
Area 55	3.5	8.2	47.8	1.2	7.4	2.8	2.8	26.1
Area 56	16.6	5.3	35.0	1.2	24.6	0.2	0.1	17.0
Area 57	38.3	3.3	21.2	0.9	25.8	0.1	0.1	10.3
Area 58	33.4	5.3	31.0	0.6	15.5	0.3	0.3	13.5

Source: National Statistical Office, 2018 Malawi Population and Housing Census

Annex 8: Percentage of Household by Type of Toilet and Areas, Lilongwe City, 2018 PHC

Area Name	Type of Toilet							
	Flush toilet	Ventilated improved pit (VIP) latrine	Pit latrine with concrete slab	Pit latrine with earth/sand slab	Pit latrine without slab or open pit	Compost toilet	Other	No facility/ Bush/Field
Malawi	3.0	1.3	9.5	45.2	28.1	3.8	2.2	7.0
Central Region	2.9	1.3	9.9	44.0	28.6	3.7	2.2	7.4
Lilongwe City	15.4	1.8	40.4	28.2	11.2	1.3	0.7	0.9
Area 1	52.9	0.3	17.0	12.9	5.3	11.3	0.4	-
Area 2	85.1	0.2	9.0	3.4	1.1	0.3	0.8	-
Area 3	88.7	0.9	5.4	2.2	1.4	0.8	0.1	0.5
Area 4	92.9	-	3.6	3.6	-	-	-	-
Area 5	84.0	-	6.2	9.9	-	-	-	-
Area 6	85.0	1.8	4.6	5.5	1.3	1.5	-	0.2
Area 7	18.5	4.3	59.3	7.8	9.7	0.2	0.2	0.1
Area 8	22.7	0.7	45.0	14.0	16.3	0.3	0.8	0.2
Area 9	94.6	0.2	1.0	3.2	0.6	-	0.5	-
Area 10	65.6	0.9	28.9	3.5	1.0	-	-	-
Area 11	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Area 12	91.7	-	0.7	1.5	3.7	2.4	-	-
Area 14	87.6	-	5.6	4.0	2.8	-	-	-
Area 15	98.3	-	1.3	0.3	-	-	-	-
Area 17	12.4	8.5	21.7	38.8	7.0	-	-	11.6
Area 18	98.5	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.0	-	-	0.0
Area 21	18.3	2.2	55.8	18.1	4.2	0.2	1.1	0.1
Area 22	12.4	1.3	62.0	15.9	7.5	0.7	0.3	0.0
Area 23	10.2	3.3	55.0	23.5	5.5	2.1	0.3	0.2
Area 24	8.0	0.6	61.1	19.7	9.7	0.3	0.4	0.1
Area 25	19.2	1.8	48.2	21.2	7.5	0.2	0.9	0.9
Area 26	-	0.1	2.1	61.6	16.2	9.6	1.2	9.1
Area 27	2.5	-	14.3	67.2	13.7	-	0.7	1.5
Area 28	60.7	-	25.0	7.1	3.6	-	-	3.6

Type of Toilet								
Area Name	Flush toilet	Ventilated improved pit (VIP) latrine	Pit latrine with concrete slab	Pit latrine with earth/sand slab	Pit latrine without slab or open pit	Compost toilet	Other	No facility/ Bush/Field
Area 29	83.2	-	8.9	6.9	-	-	-	1.0
Area 30	84.5	-	2.3	12.6	0.6	-	-	-
Area 32	79.2	-	16.7	4.2	-	-	-	-
Area 33	99.3	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Area 34	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Area 35	44.7	0.3	34.3	16.6	3.1	0.6	0.2	0.1
Area 36	10.8	2.6	40.5	25.5	16.2	2.6	1.5	0.3
Area 37	34.8	1.4	15.2	24.6	14.5	-	9.4	-
Area 38	3.5	0.5	47.1	35.2	11.0	0.2	0.6	1.9
Area 39	0.3	0.1	6.9	69.2	21.3	0.7	0.7	0.9
Area 41	41.4	2.9	31.4	24.3	-	-	-	-
Area 43	45.5	1.7	16.5	25.0	10.2	0.1	0.2	0.6
Area 44	3.8	1.0	37.3	36.8	16.5	1.9	1.2	1.5
Area 45	17.3	2.3	26.8	12.7	40.2	-	0.1	0.6
Area 46	22.6	0.2	17.4	39.1	14.5	-	0.4	5.8
Area 47	87.4	0.1	4.8	3.4	4.0	-	0.3	-
Area 48	16.7	-	66.7	-	16.7	-	-	-
Area 49	39.7	2.1	39.6	12.3	3.6	0.9	0.9	1.0
Area 50	2.3	1.5	40.6	43.7	10.4	1.1	0.3	0.2
Area 51	0.2	10.3	25.1	37.4	26.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
Area 52	1.2	0.3	14.7	38.8	39.4	0.1	2.7	2.8
Area 53	18.9	0.2	34.7	31.2	9.5	4.2	0.2	1.1
Area 54	0.3	0.2	3.7	53.4	29.0	0.3	1.1	12.1
Area 55	0.5	0.1	4.4	56.1	27.3	1.6	2.2	7.8
Area 56	1.0	3.3	32.9	43.8	16.1	2.1	0.4	0.5
Area 57	3.7	0.8	51.3	32.7	9.9	1.1	0.3	0.1
Area 58	13.5	0.8	37.3	31.7	11.3	0.9	1.1	3.4

Source: National Statistical Office, 2018 Malawi Population and Housing Census

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